Estácio Participações S.A. Quarterly information (ITR) at September 30, 2018 and

report on review of quarterly information A free translation from Portuguese into English of Independent Auditor's Review Report on Interim Financial Information prepared in Brazilian currency in accordance with Brazilian and International Standards on Review Engagements (NBC TR 2410 and ISRE 2410 - Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity)

Independent auditor's review report on interim financial information

The Shareholders and Board of Directors **Estácio Participações S.A.** Rio de Janeiro - RJ

We have reviewed the interim financial information individual and consolidated of Estácio Participações S.A. ("Company" or "Estácio") contained in the Quarterly Information Form (ITR) for the quarter ended September 30, 2018, comprising the balance sheet at September 30, 2018, and the related statements of operations and statements of comprehensive income for the three and ninemonth periods then ended and changes in equity and cash flow statement for the nine-month period then ended, including the explanatory notes.

Management's responsibility for the interim financial information

Management is responsible for the preparation of the interim financial information individual and consolidated in accordance with CPC 21 (R1) – Interim Financial Statements and IAS 34 – Interim Financial Reporting, issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), as well as the presentation of this information in accordance with the standards issued by the Brazilian Securities and Exchange Commission (CVM), applicable to the preparation of Quarterly Financial Information (ITR). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with Brazilian and International Standards on Review Engagements (NBC TR 2410 and ISRE 2410 - Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity). A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion on the interim accounting information

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim financial information individual and consolidated included in the interim financial information referred to above is not fairly presented, in all material respects, in accordance with CPC 21 (R1) and IAS 34 applicable to the preparation of the Quarterly Information (ITR), and presented consistently with the rules issued by the Brazilian Securities and Exchange Commission (CVM) applicable to quarterly information.

Other matters

Statements of value added

We have also reviewed the statements of value added (SVA) individual and consolidated, for the ninemonth period ended September 30, 2018, prepared under the responsibility of Company management, whose presentation in the interim financial information is required by the rules issued by the Brazilian Securities and Exchange Commission (CVM) applicable to the preparation of Quarterly Information (ITR) and as supplementary information under International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), which do not require the presentation of the SVA. These statements were subject to the same review procedures previously described above and, based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that it was not presented fairly, in all material respects, consistently with the overall interim financial information individual and consolidated.

Rio de Janeiro, November 07, 2018.

ERNST & YOUNG Auditores Independentes S.S. CRC - 2SP015199/F-6

Fernando A. S. Magalhães Accountant CRC – 1SP133169/O-0

Balance sheet
All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

	Par	ent company		Consolidated		Par	ent company		Consolidated
Assets	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	Liabilities and equity	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Current					Current				
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 3) Marketable securities (Note 3) Accounts receivable (Note 4)	109 264,738	241 45,820	8,612 761,982 704,052	13,996 510,450 991,404	Accounts payable Borrowings (Note 11) Salaries and social charges (Note 12)	1,982 328,836 366 176	2,205 326,072 352 172	112,983 349,941 232,496	70,923 349,274 158,640
Related parties (Note 5) Prepaid expenses (Note 6) Dividends receivable (Note 8)	14	15,612 25 390,957	8,055	6,544	Taxes payable (Note 13) Monthly tuitions received in advance Taxes payable in installments (Note 14)	176	172	32,221 21,633 3,821	76,794 13,341 4,295
Taxes and contributions (Note 7) Others	1,632	3,908	94,302 55,131	92,046 49,040	Related parties (Note 5) Dividends payable Price of acquisition payable (Note 15)	5	2 100,846	5 49,446	100,846 57,109
					Others	1,074	329	10,005	11,722
	266,493	456,563	1,632,134	1,663,480					
No.						332,439	429,978	812,551	842,944
Non-current Long-term receivables Trade receivables (Note 4) Prepaid expenses (Note 6) Judicial deposits (Note 16)		185	167,060 4,920 97,516	32,694 5,105 102,808	Non-current Long-term payables Borrowings (Note 11) Contingencies (Note 16)	63,168 289	193,343 172	78,151 123,491	218,047 86,284
Deferred taxes (Note 27) Taxes and contributions (Note 7) Others	40,844	36,981	178,295 91,516 25,004	70,617 80,322 43,217	Taxes payable in installments (Note 14) Deferred taxes (Note 27) Provision for asset decommissioning	1,000	4,361	7,092 5,933 24,784	10,301 14,177 22,196
	40,844	37,166	564,311	334,763	Price of acquisition payable (Note 15) Others	30	30	5,610 20,712	29,989 19,900
Investments In subsidiaries (Note 8)						64,487	197,906	265,773	400,894
Others Intangible assets (Note 9)	2,429,466	2,118,132	228	228	Equity (Note 17) Share capital	1,139,764	1,130,818	1,139,764	1,130,818
Property and equipment (Note 10)	783,462	793,280	1,399,568 605,422	1,420,208 602,416	Share issue costs Capital reserves	(26,852) 663,567	(26,852) 663,981	(26,852) 663,567	(26,852) 663,981
	3,212,928	2,911,412	2,005,218	2,022,852	Revenue reserves Treasury shares Retained earnings	924,929 (206,641) 628,572	1,139,764 (130,454)	924,929 (206,641) 628,572	1,139,764 (130,454)
	3,253,772	2,948,578	2,569,529	2,357,615		3,123,339	2,777,257	3,123,339	2,777,257
Total assets	3,520,265	3,405,141	4,201,663	4,021,095	Total liabilities and equity	3,520,265	3,405,141	4,201,663	4,021,095

Statement of income Quarters ended September 30 All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

	Pa	rent company	Consolidated		
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Continuing operations					
Net operating revenue (Note 21)			2,752,355	2,540,524	
Cost of services rendered (Note 22)			(1,176,612)	(1,286,547)	
Gross profit			1,575,743	1,253,977	
Operating income (expenses)					
Selling expenses (Note 23)			(395,685)	(324,677)	
General and administrative expenses (Note 23)	(24,113)	(29,350)	(437,860)	(395,126)	
Equity in the results of subsidiaries (Note 8)	673,450	528,762			
Other operating income (Note 24)	166	1,199	(7,323)	9,358	
Operating profit	649,503	500,611	734,875	543,532	
Finance income (Note 25)	E 400	11.417	73,139	91.982	
Finance income (Note 25) Finance costs (Note 25)	5,489 (29,781)	(95,141)	(167,936)	(194,533)	
Tillance costs (Note 25)	(29,701)	(93,141)	(107,930)	(194,555)	
Finance result, net	(24,292)	(83,724)	(94,797)	(102,551)	
Profit before income tax and social contribution	625,211	416,887	640,078	440,981	
Current and deferred income tax (Note 27)	2,471	15,066	(7,584)	(1,916)	
Current and deferred social contribution (Note 27)	890	5,424	(3,922)	(1,688)	
Current and deferred social contribution (Note 27)		0,424	(0,022)	(1,000)	
Earnings for the period attributable to the stockholders	628,572	437,377	628,572	437,377	
Basic earnings per share (Note 20)	2.04883	1.41656	2.04883	1.41656	
Diluted earnings per share (Note 20)	2.04883	1.41656	2.04883	1.41656	

Statement of comprehensive income Quarters ended September 30 All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

	Parent company		Consolidated	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Profit for the period	628,572	437,377	628,572	437,377
Total comprehensive income for the period, net of taxes	628,572	437,377	628,572	437,377
Attributable to: Controlling stockholders Non-controlling interests	628,572	437,377	628,572	437,377

Statement of changes in equity All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

		_			Сар	ital reserves	Rev	enue reserves			
	Share capital	Share Issue expenditures	Long-term incentives	Discount on the sale of shares	Share premium	Options granted	Legal _	Profit retention	Treasury shares	Retained earnings	Total
At January 1, 2017 Options granted (Note 19) Long-term incentives (Note 19)	1,130,818	(26,852)	210 94		595,464	65,449 6,095	93,199	722,815	(146,430)		2,434,673 6,095 94
Discount on disposal of treasury shares (Note 17 d.3) Stock Options payment (Note 17) Profit for the year				(4,476)					4,476 8,147	437,377	8,147 437,377
At September 30, 2017 Options granted (Note 19)	1,130,818	(26,852)	304	(4,476)	595,464	71,544 1,363	93,199	722,815	(133,807)	437,377	2,886,386 1,363
Discount on disposal of treasury shares (Note 17 d.3) Stock Options payment (Note 17) Profit for the year Allocation of profit				(218)					218 3,135	(12,787)	3,135 (12,787)
Transfer to reserves Mandatory minimum dividend (R\$ 0.33 per share)							21,230	302,520		(323,750) (100,840)	(100,840)
At December 31, 2017 Options granted (Note 19)	1,130,818	(26,852)	304	(4,694)	595,464	72,907 2,875	114,429	1,025,335	(130,454)		2,777,257 2,875
Treasury shares acquired (Note 17) Discount on disposal of treasury shares (Note 17 d.3)				(3,289)		2,570			(249,937) 3,289		(249,937)
Cancellation of shares in treasury (Note 17 c) Stock Options payment (Note 17) Capital increase	8,946							(154,603) (8,946)	154,603 15,858		15,858
Profit for the period Adoption of the new standard IFRS 09 (Note 1.4)								(51,286)		628,572	628,572 (51,286)
At September 30, 2018	1,139,764	(26,852)	304	(7,983)	595,464	75,782	114,429	810,500	(206,641)	628,572	3,123,339

Estácio Participações S.A. Statement of cash flows Quarters ended September 30

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

		Parent company	Consolidated		
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit before income tax and social contribution	625,211	416,887	640,079	440,981	
Adjustments to reconcile profit with cash from operations					
Depreciation and amortization (Notes 9, 10, 22, 23) Amortization of funding costs (Note 11)	9,818 2,164	13,210 8,078	143,913 2,164	148,839 8,078	
Provision for impairment of trade receivables (Note 4)	2,.0.	0,0.0	219,546	150,255	
Options granted – stock options provision (Note 8, 19) Provision for long-term incentives (Note 8, 19)			2,875	6,095 94	
Provision for contingencies (Note 16)	117		92,585	67,493	
Update of trade receivables - FIES Present value - trade receivables			(8,419) (49,451)	(7,459) (11,347)	
Adjustment to present value - others trade receivables			(2,519)	, ,	
Adjusted tax credits Interest on borrowings	(1,548) 26,121	(2,491) 84,513	(2,794) 26,669	(9,023) 90,455	
Equity in the results of subsidiaries (Note 8)	(673,450)	(528,762)	20,000	30,433	
Loss on the disposal of property and equipment and intangible assets (Notes 9, 10) Provision for decommissioning of assets		27	1,676 2,726	620 3,123	
Restatement of commitments payable			2,965	5,917	
Others		(2,100)	301	(2,147)	
	(11,567)	(10,638)	1,072,316	891,974	
Changes in assets and liabilities:			(00.205)	(444.420)	
(Increase) in trade receivables Increase (decrease) in other assets	15,598	94	(86,395) (3,593)	(111,139) (13,088)	
Increase (decrease) in prepaid expenses	25	172	(1,511)	22,759	
(Increase) in taxes and contributions Increase (decrease) in trade payables	(39) (223)	(769) (489)	(41,205) 42,060	(4,286) 14,511	
Increase (decrease) in taxes payable	4	27	(49,801)	(14,087)	
Increase in salaries and social charges (Decrease) in monthly tuitions received in advance	14	195	73,856 8,292	85,802 (9,122)	
(Decrease) Labor/civil convictions			(55,378)	(61,857)	
(Decrease) Provision for decommissioning of assets Increase (decrease) in other liabilities	745	744	(138) (906)	(1,220) (3,265)	
(Decrease) in taxes paid in installments			(3,963)	(920)	
Decrease in non-current assets Increase (decrease) in judicial deposits	185	(9)	18,398 5,292	12,868 (6,458)	
				<u> </u>	
	4,742	(10,673)	977,324	802,472	
Interest paid on borrowings	(14,967)	(54,737)	(14,811)	(54,737)	
Corporate Income Tax (IRPJ) and Social Contribution on Net income (CSLL) paid			(65,232)	(12,972)	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	10,225	(65,410)	897,281	734,763	
Cash flows from investing activities:			(70.405)	(04.044)	
Property and equipment (Note 10) Intangible assets (Note 9)			(78,195) (49,760)	(61,611) (40,250)	
Dividends received	720,957	395,500	(-,,	(2, 22,	
Advance for future capital increase (Note 8) Price of acquisition payable	(16,295)	(10,205)	(35,007)	(38,176)	
Net cash used in investing activities	704,662	385,295	(162,962)	(140,037)	
·	704,002	303,293	(102,902)	(140,037)	
Cash flows from financing activities Treasury shares acquired	(249,937)		(249,937)		
Use of treasury shares resulting from the exercise of stock options	15,858	8,147	15,858	8,147	
Dividends paid New borrowings and financing	(100,841)	(87,433)	(100,841) 6,170	(87,433)	
Cost of borrowing acquisition	151		151		
Repayment of borrowings	(140,882)	(192,060)	(159,572)	(209,921)	
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(475,651)	(271,346)	(488,171)	(289,207)	
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	218,786	48,539	246,148	305,519	
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period (Note 3) Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period (Note 3)	46,061 264,847	127,335 175,874	524,446 770,594	404,009 709,528	
Changes in cash and cash equivalents	218,786	48,539	246,148	305,519	

Statement of value added Quarters ended September 30

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

		Parent company		Consolidated
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Revenue Educational services Other revenue Provision for impairment of trade receivables Other selling expenses			2,866,408 6,317 (219,546) (812)	2,641,394 14,704 (150,255) (1,236)
Inputs acquired from third parties Materials, energy and outsourced services	(10,334)	(11,671)	2,652,367	2,504,607 (400,248)
Contingencies	(10,444)	(11,671)	(70,220) (519,916)	(67,465) (467,713)
Gross value added Depreciation and amortization	(10,444) (9,818)	(11,671) (13,210)	2,132,451 (143,913)	2,036,894 (148,839)
Net value added generated by the entity	(20,262)	(24,881)	1,988,538	1,888,055
Value added received through transfer Equity in results of investees Interest income Others	673,450 5,489 (2,122) 676,817	528,762 11,417 (6,752) 533,427	73,139 6,250 79,389	91,982 2,629 94,611
Total value added to distribute	656,555	508,546	2,067,927	1,982,666
Distribution of value added Work remuneration Direct remuneration Benefits Government Severance Indemnity Fund for Employees (FGTS)	3,079	3,632	710,495 35,854 49,152	777,905 35,064 57,466
	3,079	3,632	795,501	870,435
Taxes, charges and contributions Federal State Municipal	(2,306)	(18,997)	192,061 117,031	203,288 6 109,777
Минори	(2,306)	(18,997)	309,092	313,071
Third-party capital remuneration Interest Rentals	27,210	86,534	162,218 172,544	182,704 179,079
	27,210	86,534	334,762	361,783
Own capital remuneration Retained earnings	628,572	437,377	628,572	437,377
	628,572	437,377	628,572	437,377
Value added distributed	656,555	508,546	2,067,927	1,982,666

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018 All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

1 General information

1.1 Operations

Estácio Participações S.A. ("Estácio" or "Company" or "Group") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group") have as their main activities the development and/or administration of activities and/or institutions in the college and professional education areas and other areas associated to education, to the administration of own assets and business, and the interest, as partner or shareholder, in other companies or enterprises in Brazil.

The Company is a corporation headquartered at Avenida Venezuela, 43, in the Municipality and State of Rio de Janeiro, incorporated by the private subscription of shares on March 31, 2007, and currently listed on the New Market.

The Group has twenty-two companies, including Estácio Participações, nineteen of which are sponsors of college institutions, incorporated as limited-liability companies, and has one University, ten University Centers and fifty-six colleges, distributed in twenty-three States of the country and in the Federal District.

The Company's Board of Directors, in a meeting held on November 7, 2018, authorized the disclosure of this quarterly information.

1.2 Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared and are being presented in accordance with accounting practices adopted in Brazil, including the pronouncements issued by the Brazilian Accounting Pronouncements Committee (CPC), as well as according to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), and they spotlight the relevant information of the financial statements (parent company and consolidated), and only them, which are in accordance with those used by the management in its administration.

1.3 Accounting policies

In the quarterly information, the accounting policies are presented in a manner consistent with the accounting practices adopted in the parent company and consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017, except for the adoption of IFRS 15/CPC 47 and IFRS 9/CPC 48, mentioned in the following paragraph at January 1, 2018. Accordingly, the quarterly information should be read together with the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017.

1.4 Changes in accounting policies and disclosures

New standards that are effective as from 2018

The following new standards have been issued by IASB, CPC and CVM and are effective for the year 2018.

IFRS 9/CPC 48 - "Financial instruments" "addresses the classification, measurement and recognition of financial assets and financial liabilities. The complete version of IFRS 9 was issued in July 2014 and is effective as from January 1, 2018. It replaces the orientation included in IAS 39 related to the classification and measurement of financial instruments. The main amendments brought by IFRS 9 are: (i) new criteria for the classification of financial assets; (ii) new impairment model for financial assets, which is hybrid of expected and incurred losses, replacing the current model of incurred losses; and (iii) relaxation of the requirements for adoption of the hedge accounting.

The Company has adopted the new standard as from January 1, 2018, and will not restate comparatives, as permitted by the standard.

The Company conducted a detailed impact evaluation of the three aspects of IFRS 9 mentioned above and decided to increase the provision for impairment of receivables, which resulted in a negative impact

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

on equity, as discussed below.

The Company has applied a simplified approach and record lifetime expected losses on trade receivables. Due to the unsecured nature of its receivables, the provision for impairment of receivables increased by R\$ 77,705, with the related decrease in deferred tax liabilities in the amount of R\$ 26,419. Accordingly, these impacts reduced equity in the beginning of 2018 by R\$ 51,286.

The Company expects to continue to evaluate at fair value all financial assets currently held at fair value.

Borrowings, as well as trade receivables, are held to obtain contractual cash flows and are expected to generate cash flows representing only principal and interest payments. The Company analyzed the contractual cash flow characteristics of these instruments and concluded that they meet the criteria for measurement of amortized cost in accordance with IFRS 9. Therefore, no reclassification of these instruments is required.

The Company does not enter into transactions with derivatives or hedging relationships.

.IFRS 15/CPC 47 - "Revenue from contracts with customers"-This new standard introduces the principles to be applied by an entity to determine the measure and recognition of revenue. This standard is based on the principle that revenue is recognized when the control of a good or service is transferred to a customer, so the control principle will replace the principle of risks and rewards. Effective date is January 1, 2018 and it replaces IAS 11/CPC17 - "Construction Contracts", IAS 18/CPC30 - "Revenue" and related.

The Company has adopted the new standard as from January 1, 2018, and will not restate comparatives, as permitted by the standard. The Company does not identify any significant impact on the financial statements.

2 Explanatory notes not presented in this quarterly information

The quarterly information is presented in conformity with CPC 21 (R1), IAS 34 and the standards issued by the CVM, Based on these facts, and according to the assessment of the Company's management about the significant impacts of the information to be disclosed, the explanatory notes described below were not presented in this quarterly information, The other notes are presented so as to allow the perfect understanding of this quarterly information if they are read together with the notes disclosed in the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Explanatory notes not presented in this quarterly information:

- Summary of significant accounting policies.
- · Critical accounting estimates and judgments.
- Assumptions for the calculation of the fair value of the stock option plans and the impairment of nonfinancial assets already disclosed in the notes to the financial statements at December 31, 2017.
- Insurance.
- Other information.

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018 All amounts in thousands of reals unless otherwise stated

3 Cash and cash equivalents and marketable securities

	Parent company		Consolidate	
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Cash and banks	109	241	8,612	13,996
Cash and cash equivalents	109	241	8,612	13,996
Government securities (Investment funds) LFs (Investment funds) Bank Deposit Certificates (CDB) CDB (Investment funds) Repurchase agreements Repurchase agreements (Investment funds) Government securities (Itaú Judicial) Savings bond	220,388 35,677 8,507 124	28,354 7,709 8,213 1,092 44 373 35	611,833 99,045 49,256 345 1,488	361,334 98,294 30,000 13,920 57 4,760 1,945
Marketable securities	264,738	45,820	761,982	510,450

The Company has a Investments Policy that stipulates that investments must be in low risk marketable securities with highly-rated financial institutions, At September 30, 2018, the operations earn interest based on the variation of the Interbank Deposit Certificate (CDI) rate with the exception of government securities, which are indexed to the Special System for Settlement and Custody (SELIC) rate and fixed rates.

At September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, all of the Company's marketable securities are classified as "at amortized cost".

The fair values of listed securities are based on cash flows discounted using a rate based on the market interest rate and the risk premium specific to these securities (September 30, 2018 - 6.39%; December 31, 2017 - 6.89%). None of these financial assets is either past due or impaired.

The exclusive investment fund is backed by financial allocations in fund quotas, CDBs, Financial Bills (LFs), government securities and repurchase agreements with first-tier banks and issuers. Bradesco Funds are remunerated at the average Interbank Deposit Certificate (CDI) rate of 97.70% in at September 30, 2018 (100.19% at December 31, 2017); Estapart (Itaú) Funds are remunerated at the average Interbank Deposit Certificate (CDI) rate of 99.86% at September 30, 2018 (100.55% at December 31, 2017); ItauJud (Itaú) Funds are remunerated at the average Interbank Deposit Certificate (CDI) rate of 54.35% at September 30, 2018 (56.80% at December 31, 2017).

The Bank Deposit Certificates (CDBs) are remunerated at the average Interbank Deposit Certificate (CDI) rate of 98.76% at September 30, 2018 (99.51% at December 31, 2017).

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

4 Trade receivables

	Consolidated		
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	
Monthly tuition Student Financing Fund (FIES) (a) Agreements and exchanges Receivables on credit cards (b) Renegotiated receivables	732,880 338,711 24,251 102,467 88,258	473,081 600,725 21,129 58,337 91,570	
	1,286,567	1,244,842	
Provision for doubtful credits Amounts to be identified (-) Adjustment to present value (c)	(346,588) (8,032) (60,835)	(205,062) (4,298) (11,384)	
	871,112	1,024,098	
Current assets Non-current assets	704,052 167,060	991,404 32,694	
	871,112	1,024,098	

The balance of long-term receivables as of September 30, 2018 is related to PAR (Programa de Parcelamento Estácio), DIS (Dilution of monthly tuition fees) and Educar Amazônia. The composition by age is as follows:

	Consolidated		
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	
2019 2020	4,458 14.009	4,589 3,376	
2021 2022	50,605 172,363	16,829 52,583	
2023 to 2024 (-) Adjustment to present value – PAR, DIS and Educar (c)	68,700 (60,835)	391 (11,384)	
(-) Provision for impairment of trade receivables – PAR, DIS and Educar	(82,240)	(33,690)	
Non-current assets	167,060	32,694	

PAR is a type of installment payment arrangement offered by Estácio to its students, whereby the student can pay in installments up to 70% of the monthly tuition fees as from the 1st month following that of the completion of the program, and the related amount is monetarily restated by the IPCA.

DIS is a type of payment arrangement whereby the student pays R\$ 49.00 for the first monthly payments, and the difference between the amount paid and the full monthly tuition fee (not considering any scholarship and/or benefits) is diluted among the number of monthly tuition payments corresponding to the estimated full term of the minimum regular program, monthly updated based on the Extended Consumer Price Index (IPCA).

- (a) Accounts receivable from the Student Financing Fund (FIES) are represented by educational loans obtained by students from Caixa Econômica Federal (CEF) and the National Education Development Fund (FNDE), whereby the financed funds are transferred monthly by CEF and Banco do Brasil to a specific bank account, This amount has been used to pay the social security contributions and federal taxes and converted into cash by means of auctions of Brazilian National Treasury securities. In August 2018, the Company received the last installment referring to the balance negotiated with the government on February 3, 2016 in the amount of R\$ 342,099.
- (i) For FIES students with guarantor, a provision was made for 2.25% of the accounts receivable with this characteristic, considering the assumptions of 15% exposure to credit risk on an estimated 15% of default.
- (ii) For the uncovered risk of FGEDUC, with enrollment since April 2012, a provision was made for 10% of the receivables under

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All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

the responsibility of the sponsors (and the Guarantor Fund is responsible for the remaining 90%) on the 15% exposure to credit risk on an estimate of 15% of default, i.e., 0.225%.

- (iii) For the uncovered risk of FGEDUC, with enrollment up to March 2012, a provision was made for 20% under the responsibility of the sponsors (and the Guarantor Fund is responsible for the remaining 80%) on the 15% exposure to credit risk on an estimate of 15% of default, i.e., 0.450%.
- (b) A substantial part of the receivables on credit cards arises from the negotiation of defaulted monthly tuitions.
- (c) At September 30, 2018, the adjustment to present value amounts to R\$ 60,835 (R\$ 43,532 related to PAR, R\$ 17,020 to DIS and R\$ 283 related to the Educar Amazônia program) and on December 31, it amounts to R\$ 11,384 (R\$ 11,195 related to PAR and R\$ 189 related to the Educar Amazônia program).

The composition of receivables by age is as follows:

The composition of reconstance by ago to do tenents.			Consol	idated
	September 30, 2018	<u>%</u>	December 31, 2017	<u>%</u>
FIES	338,711	26	600,725	48
Not yet due	574,735	45	175,834	14
Overdue for up to 30 days	93,208	7	91,720	8
Overdue from 31 to 60 days	35,494	3	63,660	5
Overdue from 61 to 90 days	11,678	1	57,762	5
Overdue from 91 to 179 days	109,555	9	77,672	6
Overdue for more than 180 days	123,186	9	177,469	14
•	1,286,567	100	1,244,842	100

The aging of the agreements for accounts receivable provision is as follows:

	Consolida			
	September <u>30, 2018</u>	%	December 31, 2017	<u>%</u>
Not yet due	43,900	50	38,781	42
Overdue for up to 30 days	6,995	8	8,891	10
Overdue from 31 to 60 days	2,988	3	7,603	8
Overdue from 61 to 90 days	1,978	2	7,060	8
Overdue from 91 to 179 days	8,444	10	14,698	16
Overdue for more than 180 days	23,953	27	14,537	16
	88,258	100	91,570	100

As described in Note 1.4, on January 1, 2018, the provision for impairment of receivables started to be calculated according to the guidelines established in IFRS 9 - CPC 48. Therefore, the provision for impairment of trade receivables started to be recorded based on the aging of receivables, according to which each period of delay corresponds to a percentage of probability of expected loss. Until December 31, 2017, this provision was equivalent to the balance of 100% of the monthly tuition fees overdue for more than 180 days.

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

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Changes in the consolidated provision for impairment of receivables were as follows:

Balance at December 31, 2016	205,637
Additions Write-off of bills overdue for more than 360 days	150,255 (179,053_)
Balance at September 30, 2017	176,839
Additions Write-off of bills overdue for more than 360 days	76,388 (48,165)
Balance at December 31, 2017	205,062
Additions Adoption of the new practices entered into equity (Note 1.4) Write-offs of checks returned/overdue for more than 360 days	219,013 77,705 (155,192)
Balance at September 30, 2018	346,588

For the period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, expenses with the provision for impairment of trade receivables, recognized in the statement of income as selling expenses (Note 23), are as follows:

		Consolidated
	2018	2017
Net effect of the provision for impairment of receivables in profit or loss Write-offs of bank-issued invoices overdue for more than 360 days Others	219,013 167 366	150,255
	219,546	150,255

5 Related-party

The related-party transactions were carried out on terms equivalent to those prevailing on the transactions with independent parties, according to item 23 of Technical Pronouncement CPC 05 (R1), and are as follows:

ioliows.	Par	ent company
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Current assets		
Current account		
Seses	6	8,799
Fatern		220
Irep	2	5,020
Atual		967
Seama São Luís		229 263
Estácio Ribeirão Preto		103
Nova Academia, FAL, Editora, Fargs e Facitec	6	11
Subsidiaries	14	15,612
	<u></u> .	.0,0.2
	Par	ent company
	September	December
	30, 2018	31, 2017
Current liabilities		
Current account		_
Atual		2
Subsidiaries		2

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

6 Prepaid expenses

		<u>Consolidated</u>
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Insurance Municipal Real Estate Tax (IPTU)	1,892 3,152	1,326
Teaching materials (i)	1,328	2,273
Anticipation of vacation pay and charges	1,404	2,404
Registration fee - Ministry of Education (MEC)	2,140	2,507
Technical-pedagogical cooperation - Santa Casa	2,363	2,466
Other prepaid expenses	696	673
Total	12,975	11,649
Current assets	8,055	6,544
Non-current assets	4,920	5,105
	12,975	11,649

⁽i) It refers to the costs incurred for copyright, printing and postage for the production of education material to be used in the subsequent period. They are recorded as prepaid expenses and allocated during the period they are used, after being effectively delivered

7 Taxes and contributions

	Pare	ent company	Consolidated		
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	
Withholding Income Tax (IRRF) Corporate Income Tax (IRPJ) / Social	788	2,709	8,003	14,463	
Contribution on Net Incomé (CSLL) (Prepayments) (i) Corporate Income Tax (IRPJ) / Social			33,423	33,080	
Contribution on Net Income (CSLL) (Loss carryforward) (ii)	41,653	38,040	73,577	72,359	
Social Integration Program (PIS)		6	3,439	612	
Social Contribution on Revenues (COFINS)	5	25	15,720	2,196	
Services Tax (ISS)	3	3	49,824	42,659	
National Institute of Social Security (INSS)			1,248	6,333	
Others	27	106	584	666	
	42,476	40,889	185,818	172,368	
Current assets	1,632	3,908	94,302	92,046	
Non-current assets	40,844	36,981	91,516	80,322	
	42,476	40,889	185,818	172,368	

⁽i) This amount refers to advance payments of IRPJ and CSLL, required by legislation, which were made in 2018 and 2017, respectively. The composition of the amount totaling R\$ 33,423 in 2018 is as follows: SESES - R\$ 25,293, IREP - R\$ 3,609 and other companies - R\$ 4,521.

As described in Note 27, the calculation of the Prouni's tax incentive was revised due to a temporary disqualification of a subsidiary that resulted in accumulated tax credits related to the overpayment of PIS/COFINS and advance payments of income tax and social contribution on September 30, 2018.

⁽ii) This amount represents the advance overpayments of IRPJ/CSLL in prior years, and has been used to offset federal taxes and monthly restated based on the Selic rate.

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

8 Investments in subsidiaries

(a) Parent company Estácio Participações S.A.

		September 30, 2018	December 31, 2	
	Investments	Losses on investments	Investments	Losses on investments
Sociedade de Ensino Superior Estácio de Sá Ltda. ("SESES") Sociedade de Ensino Superior, Médio e Fundamental Ltda. ("IREP") Nova Academia do Concurso - Cursos Preparatórios Ltda. ("NACP")	1,233,743 1,107,015 3,364		1,017,888 1,043,362 3.505	
Estácio Editora e Distribuidora Ltda. ("EDITORA") Sociedade de Ensino Superior Estacio Ribeirão Preto Ltda. ("Estácio Ribeirão Preto")	85,344	(30)	53,377	(30)
Ribellao Fleto)	00,344		55,577	
	2,429,466	(30)	2,118,132	(30)

The subsidiaries' information is as follows:

								Sept	ember 30, 2018
	<u>Interest</u>	Number of quotas	Total assets	Total liabilities	Equity	Goodwill	Deferred income tax on goodwill from downstream merger	<u>Total</u>	Equity in the results of subsidiaries
SESES IREP	100% 100%	610,677 515.080	1,696,599 1,378,866	462,856 334,293	1,233,743 1.044.573	62,442		1,233,743 1,107,015	376,153 232,988
NACP	100%	15,699	4,673	1,309	3,364	•		3,364	(1,260)
Editora (i) Estácio Ribeirão Preto	100% 100%	251 23,837	31 114,745	66 27,171	(35) 87,574	5	(2,230)	(30) 85,344	65,569
		-,	3,194,914	825,695	2,369,219	62,447	(2,230)	2,429,436	673,450

	Interest _	Number of quotas	Total assets	Total liabilities	Equity	Goodwill	Deferred income tax on goodwill from downstream merger	Total	Equity in the results of subsidiaries
SESES	100%	610,677	1,567,355	549,467	1,017,888			1,017,888	285,225
IREP	100%	499,979	1,344,206	363,286	980,920	62,442		1,043,362	228,625
NACP	100%	13,105	4,015	510	3,505			3,505	(1,324)
Editora (i)	100%	251	31	66	(35)	5		(30)	
Estácio Ribeirão Preto	100%	23,837	118,661	63,054	55,607		(2,230)	53,377	37,804
			3,034,268	976,383	2,057,885	62,447	(2,230)	2,118,102	550,330

December 31, 2017

The global changes in the investments in subsidiaries in the period ended September 30, 2018 and in the year ended December 31, 2017 are as follows:

Investments in subsidiaries at December 31, 2016	2,305,020
Equity in the results of subsidiaries Advance for future capital increase Options granted Supplementary dividends of 2016 Dividends of 2017 Impairment (Goodwill)	550,330 10,205 7,458 (350,000) (390,957) (14,018)
Long-term incentives Investments in subsidiaries at December 31, 2017	2 118 122
Equity in the results of subsidiaries Advance for future capital increase Supplementary dividends of 2017 Options granted Adoption of the new standard IFRS 09 (Note 1.4)	2,118,132 673,450 16,295 (330,000) 2,875 (51,286)
Investments in subsidiaries at September 30, 2018	2,429,466

 $[\]hbox{\it (i)} \quad \hbox{Provision for net capital deficiency recorded under "Others" in current liabilities.}$

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

The accounting information of the subsidiaries used in the application of the equity accounting method were related to the base date September 30, 2018.

The direct subsidiaries' investments are as follows:

(b) Subsidiary Sociedade de Ensino Superior, Médio e Fundamental Ltda. ("IREP")

	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Sociedade Educacional Atual da Amazônia ("ATUAL")	587,992	505,108
ANEC - Sociedade Natalense de Educação e Cultura ("FAL")	11,456	12,213
Sociedade Universitária de Excelência Éducacional do Rio Grande do Norte ("FATERN")	30,545	30,726
	629,993	548,047

The subsidiaries ("IREP")' information is as follows:

_					
Sen	tem	her	30	201	ı×

_	Interest	Number of quotas	Total Assets	Total liabilities	<u>Equity</u>	Goodwill	Total	Equity in the result of investees
ATUAL	100%	38,991	723,833	151,344	572,489	15,503	587,992	83,932
FAL	100%	20,031	9,531	6,151	3,380	8,076	11,456	(3,200)
FATERN	100%	9,160	20,070	4,504	15,566	14,979	30,545	27
			753,434	161,999	591,435	38,558	629,993	80,759

December 31, 2017

	Interest	Number of quotas	Total Assets	Total liabilities	Equity	Goodwill	Total	Equity in the result of investees
ATUAL	100%	34,186	634,005	144,400	489,605	15,503	505,108	73,978
FAL	100%	17,218	7,898	3,761	4,137	8,076	12,213	(3,534)
FATERN	100%	9,160	22,394	6,647	15,747	14,979	30,726	1,878
			664,297	154,808	509,489	38,558	548,047	72,322

The global changes of the investments of the direct subsidiary IREP in subsidiaries in the period ended September 30, 2018 and in the year ended December 31, 2017 are as follows:

Investments in subsidiaries at December 31, 2016	496,838
Equity Advance for future capital increase Dividends of 2017	72,322 33,965 (55,078)
Investments in subsidiaries at December 31, 2017	548,047
Equity Advance for future capital increase Supplementary dividends of 2017 Adoption of the new standard IFRS 09	80,759 31,151 (20,000) (9,964)
Investments in subsidiaries at September 30, 2018	629,993

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(c) Subsidiary Sociedade Atual da Amazônia ("ATUAL")

(· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Uniuol Gestão de Empreendimentos Educacionais e Participações S.A. ("UNIUOL")	2,818	2,584
Idez Empreendimentos Educacionais Sociedade Simples Ltda. ("IDEZ")	3,271	3,054
Sociedade Educacional da Amazônia ("SEAMA")	50,140	50,948
Sociedade Educacional do Rio Grande do Sul S/S Ltda. ("FARGS")	18,619	19,328
Unisãoluis Educacional S.A ("SÃOLUIS")	94,279	79,419
Instituto de Ensino Superior Social e Tecnológico Ltda. ("FACITEC")	50,624	42,687
Associação de Ensino de Santa Catarina ("ASSESC")	7,562	6,680
Instituto de Estudos Superiores da Amazônia ("IESAM")	99,310	85,779
Centro de Assistência ao Desenvolvimento de formação Profissional Unicel Ltda. ("Estácio Amazonas")	53,109	53,690
Centro de Ensino Unificado de Teresina ("CEUT")	50,137	41,874
Faculdade Nossa Cidade ("FNC")	97,938	94,899
Faculdades Integradas de Castanhal Ltda. ("FCAT")	34,355	28,366
Sociedade Empresarial de Estudos Superiores e Tecnológicos Sant'Ana Ltda. ("FUFS")	15,977	14,044
	578,139	523,352

Information on ATUAL's subsidiaries is as follows:

September 30, 201	ŧ
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_	Interest	Number of quotas	Total Assets	Total liabilities	Equity	Goodwill	Goodwill	Total	Equity in the result of investees
UNIUOL	100%	9,478	2,714	852	1,862	956		2,818	(844)
IDEZ	100%	7,297	2,196	972	1,224	2,047		3,271	(845)
SEAMA	100%	4,407	38,073	5,968	32,105	18,035		50,140	10,331
FARGS	100%	8,606	16,875	6,311	10,564	8,055		18,619	(456)
SÃO LUIS	100%	3,795	78,913	12,002	66,911	27,368		94,279	26,145
FACITEC	100%	6,051	32,486	8,516	23,970	26,654		50,624	9,206
ASSESC	100%	2,416	4,975	2,136	2,839	4,723		7,562	(608)
IESAM	100%	2,810	73,311	13,811	59,500	26,797	13,013	99,310	14,978
Estácio Amazonas	100%	46,957	40,257	13,489	26,768	26,214	127	53,109	808
CEUT	100%	16,938	31,804	10,276	21,528	27,568	1,041	50,137	10,218
FNC	100%	22,328	29,239	7,761	21,478	72,046	4,414	97,938	7,462
FCAT	100%	11,341	18,988	7,038	11,950	20,121	2,284	34,355	8,817
FUFS	100%	13,593	11,325	2,303	9,022	6,255	700	15,977	(684)
			381,156	91,435	289,721	266,839	21,579	578,139	84,528

December 31, 2017

_	Interest	Number of quotas	Total Assets	Total liabilities	Equity	Goodwill	Goodwill	Total	Equity in the result of investees
UNIUOL	100%	4,626	2,377	749	1,628	956		2,584	(724)
IDEZ	100%	5,894	2,675	1,668	1,007	2,047		3,054	(1,417)
SEAMA	100%	3,232	45,593	12,680	32,913	18,035		50,948	9,183
FARGS	100%	7,181	15,430	4,157	11,273	8,055		19,328	719
SÃO LUIS	100%	220	91,761	39,710	52,051	27,368		79,419	41,274
FACITEC	100%	6,051	28,723	12,950	15,773	26,654	260	42,687	9,630
ASSESC	100%	3	4,560	2,603	1,957	4,723		6,680	(1,209)
IESAM	100%	2,400	68,322	22,957	45,365	26,797	13,617	85,779	9,868
Estácio Amazonas	100%	46,957	45,858	18,891	26,967	26,214	509	53,690	(3,383)
CEUT	100%	2,408	27,772	15,176	12,596	27,568	1,710	41,874	7,311
FNC	100%	20,928	31,136	16,196	14,940	72,046	7,913	94,899	7,612
FCAT	100%	100	15,166	10,993	4,173	20,121	4,072	28,366	1,382
FUFS	100%	2,905	8,821	2,475	6,346	6,255	1,443	14,044	(1,680)
			388,194	161,205	226,989	266,839	29,524	523,352	78,566

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The global changes of the investments of the direct subsidiary ATUAL in subsidiaries in the period ended September 30, 2018 and in the year ended December 31, 2017 are as follows:

	Investments in subsidiaries at December 31, 2016				500,224
	Equity Advance for future capital increase Amortization of goodwill Dividends of 2017				78,566 10,930 (12,904) (53,464)
	Investments in subsidiaries at December 31, 2017				523,352
	Equity Advance for future capital increase Amortization of goodwill Supplementary dividends of 2017 Adoption of the new standard IFRS 09				84,528 7,190 (20,000) (7,945) (8,986)
	Investments in subsidiaries at September 30, 2018				578,139
9	Intangible assets				
(a) I	ntangible assets – Parent company		December 31, 2017		September 30, 2018
	0		Cost	Additions	Cost
	Cost Goodwill on the acquisition of investments (i) Right of use of software Project Integração Goodwill		780,065 99 212 79,704		780,065 99 212 79,704
			860,080		860,080
		Amortization rates	Amortization	Additions	Amortization
	Amortization Right of use of software Project Integração Goodwill	20% p.a. 20% p.a. 20 to 33% p.a.	(77) (54) (66,669) (66,800)	(10) (32) (9,776) (9,818)	(87) (86) (76,445) (76,618)
	Net book value		793,280	(9,818)	783,462
			December 31, 2016		September 30, 2017
	Cost		Cost	Additions	Cost
	Goodwill on the acquisition of investments (i) Right of use of software Project Integração Goodwill		780,065 99 212 79,704		780,065 99 212 79,704
			860,080		860,080

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	Amortization rates	Amortization	Additions	Amortization
Amortization Right of use of software Project Integração Goodwill	20% p.a. 20% p.a. 20 to 50% p.a.	(59) (11) (50,263)	(14) (32) (13,148)	(73) (43) (63,411)
		(50,333)	(13,194)	(63,527)
Net book value		809,747	(13,194)	796,553

⁽i) Goodwill is an integral part of the investment line because of the merger of Estácio Ribeirão Preto Holding.

(b) Intangible assets - Consolidate

		December 31, 2017					September 30, 2018
Coot		Cost	Additions	Disposals	Transfers	Reclassification to fixed assets	Cost
Cost Goodwill on the acquisition of investments Right of use of software Integration and distance learning project Learning Center IT architecture Online class material		1,181,481 272,394 18,298 76,677 21,664 7,821	35,346 5,202 222	(736)	(17)	(755)	1,181,481 306,232 18,298 81,879 21,664 8,043
Knowledge Factory - EAD Question bank Goodwill Others		33,868 10,703 173,503 27,394	4,752 722 3,516	(41 <u>3</u>)	16		38,620 11,425 173,503 30,513
		1,823,803	49,760	(1,149)	(1)	(755)	1,871,658
	Amortization rates	Amortization	Additions	Disposals	Transfers	Reclassification to fixed assets	Amortization
Amortization Goodwill on the acquisition of investments Right of use of software Integration and distance learning project Learning Center IT architecture Online class material Knowledge Factory - EAD Question bank Goodwill Others	Indefinite 20% p.a. 20% p.a. 10% p.a. 17 to 20% p.a. 20% p.a. 20% p.a. 20 to 50% p.a. 20% p.a.	(6,924) (192,746) (16,408) (19,912) (8,530) (6,436) (4,537) (3,442) (130,945) (13,715)	(32,683) (606) (8,329) (2,884) (441) (3,110) (1,624) (17,721) (2,696)	730	1	828	(6,924) (223,870) (17,014) (28,241) (11,414) (6,877) (7,647) (5,066) (148,666) (16,371)
		(403,595)	(70,094)	770	1	828	(472,090)
Net book value		1,420,208	(20,334)	(379)		73	1,399,568

	December 31, 2016					September 30, 2017
	Cost	Additions	Disposals	Transfers	Reclassification to fixed assets	Cost
Cost						
Goodwill on the acquisition of investments	1,195,499					1,195,499
Right of use of software	236,101	27,376	(4,498)		(34)	258,945
Integration and distance learning project	18,298					18,298
Learning Center	72,123	3,221		(3)		75,341
IT architecture	19,174	1,635				20,809
Online class material	7,603	188				7,791
Knowledge Factory - EAD	28,741	3,909				32,650
Question bank	9,268	1,044				10,312
Goodwill	174,018	,-	(515)			173,503
Others	24,213	2,877	(104)	3		26,989
	1,785,038	40,250	(5,117)		(34)	1,820,137

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	Amortization rates	Amortization	Additions	Disposals	Transfers	Reclassification to fixed assets	Amortization
Amortization	10103	Amortization	Additions	Бізрозаіз	Transiers	to fixed doocto	Amortization
Goodwill on the acquisition of investments	Indefinite	(6,924)					(6,924)
Right of use of software	20% p.a.	(148.808)	(36,325)	4.498		2	(180,633)
Integration and distance learning project	20% p.a.	(15,600)	(606)	.,		_	(16,206)
Learning Center	5% p.a.	(16,590)	(2,476)				(19,066)
IT architecture	17 to 20% p.a.	(5,183)	(2,510)				(7,693)
Online class material	20% p.a.	(4,900)	(1,149)				(6,049)
Knowledge Factory - EAD	5% p.a.	(3,043)	(1,106)				(4,149)
Question bank	20% p.a.	(1,543)	(1,411)				(2,954)
Goodwill	20 a 50% p.a.	(102,150)	(23,161)	515			(124,796)
Others	20% p.a.	(10,805)	(2,248)	100			(12,953)
		(315,546)	(70,992)	5,113		2	(381,423)
Net book value		1,469,492	(30,742)	(4)		(32)	1,438,714

At September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, goodwill on acquisition of investments was comprised as follows:

	Parent compan		(Consolidated
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Goodwill on acquisition of investments net of accumulated amortization				
IREP			89,090	89,090
ATUAL			15,503	15,503
Seama			18,035	18,035
Idez			2,047	2,047
Uniuol			956	956
Fargs			8,055	8,055
São Luis			27,369	27,369
Facitec			26,654	26,654
Assesc			4,723	4,723
lesam			26,797	26,797
Estácio Amazonas			26,214	26,214
Ceut			27,568	27,568
FNC			72,046	72,046
FCAT			20,120	20,120
FUFS			6,255	6,255
FAL			8,076	8,076
FATERN			14,979	14,979
Estácio Editora			5	5
Estácio Ribeirão Preto	9,371	9,371	9,371	9,371
Estácio Ribeirão Preto Holding	770,694	770,694	770,694	770,694
	780,065	780,065	1,174,557	1,174,557

The Company carries out annual analyses for impairment purposes, the last being for the year ended December 31, 2017, relative to goodwill on investment acquisitions and mergers, based on expected future profitability, considering projections of future results for the next 10 years, Asset impairment testing did not result in the need to recognize losses, at the nominal perpetuity growth rate of 5.0% p.a. (equivalent to the long-term inflation rate, not considering any real growth) and a single nominal discount rate of 14.3% to discount estimated future cash flows.

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018 All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

10 Property and equipment

(a) Property and equipment – Consolidated

,	 Consolidated 						
		December					September
		31, 2017				Reclassification	30, 2018
		Cost	Additions	Disposals	Transfers	From intangible assets	Cost
		Cost	Additions	Disposais	Hallsters	assets	Cost
Cost Land		19,295					19,295
Buildings		208,737	4,569	(143)	325		213,488
Third-parties' properties improvements Furniture and utensils		248,758	24,089	(5,125)	9,702	47 1	277,471
Computers and peripherals		96,317 154,408	6,440 4,009	(3,341) (2,600)	5	772	99,417 156,594
Machinery and equipment		117,137	8,250	(416)		33	125,004
Physical/ hospital activities equipment Library		48,283 159,081	8,262 6,737	(388) (1,048)		4	56,161 164,771
Facilities		51,615	1,361	(160)	152	•	52,968
Tablets Construction in progress		37,974	12.000	(5,522)	(10)		32,442
Demobilization		6,659 22,196	12,968	(138)	(10,179)		9,448 22,058
Others		10,731	1,510	(1,049)	(7)	(103)	11,082
		1,181,191	78,195	(19,930)	(12)	755	1,240,199
						Reclassification	
	Depreciation rate	Depreciation	Additions	Disposals	Transfers	From intangible assets	Depreciation
Depreciation							
Buildings	1.67% p.a.	(59,546)	(2,795)	120	18		(62,203)
Third-parties' properties improvements Furniture and utensils	11.11% p.a. 8.33% p.a.	(134,199) (54,388)	(21,889) (5,757)	5,182 3,159	(19)	(47) (1)	(150,972) (56,987)
Computers and peripherals	25% p.a.	(118,348)	(13,255)	2,583		(731)	(129,751)
Machinery and equipment	8.33% p.a.	(58,799)	(12,173)	278		(33)	(70,727)
Physical/ hospital activities equipment Library	6.67% p.a. 5% p.a.	(19,740) (69,061)	(2,265) (5,275)	215 655		(4) (1)	(21,794) (73,682)
Facilities	8.33% p.a.	(18,233)	(2,801)	114		(.,	(20,920)
Tablets Demobilization	20% p.a.	(27,469) (12,204)	(5,114) (1,863)	5,376 61	10		(27,197) (14,006)
Others	14.44% p.a.	(6,788)	(632)	890	3	(11)	(6,538)
		(578,775)	(73,819)	18,633	12	(828)	(634,777)
Net book value		602,416	4,376	(1,297)		(73)	605,422
		December					September
		31, 2016				Reclassification	30, 2017
		Cost	Additions	Disposals	Transfers	From intangible assets	Cost
_							
Cost Land		19,295					19,295
Buildings		192,768	1,150		13,194		207,112
Third-parties' properties improvements		261,753	12,391	(12,363)	14,348		276,129
Furniture and utensils Computers and peripherals		98,311 149,266	6,262 3,568	(7,439) (560)	(6) 445	33	97,161 152,719
Machinery and equipment		129,049	7,206	(576)	440		135,679
Physical/ hospital activities equipment		44,483	2,587	(67)			47,003
Library Facilities		141,601 52,796	11,582 1,971	(160) (935)		1	153,024 53,832
Tablets		46,755		(8,287)	(444)		38,024
Construction in progress		18,935	14,509		(27,641)		5,803
Construction in progress			14,505	(1 179)	(27,041)		21 124
Demobilization Others		22,312 11,075	385	(1,178) (56)	(27,041)		21,134 11,404
Demobilization		22,312			(104)	34	21,134
Demobilization		22,312 11,075	385	(56)		Reclassification	21,134 11,404
Demobilization	Depreciation rate	22,312 11,075	385	(56)			21,134 11,404
Demobilization		22,312 11,075 1,188,399	61,611	(31,621)	(104)	Reclassification From intangible	21,134 11,404 1,218,319
Demobilization Others Depreciation Buildings	rate	22,312 11,075 1,188,399 Depreciation (52,171)	385 61,611 Additions	(56) (31,621) Disposals	(104) Transfers (3,823)	Reclassification From intangible	21,134 11,404 1,218,319 Depreciation
Demobilization Others Depreciation Buildings Third-parties' properties improvements	rate	22,312 11,075 1,188,399 Depreciation (52,171) (143,234)	385 61,611 Additions (2,640) (26,618)	(56) (31,621) Disposals	(104) Transfers	Reclassification From intangible assets	21,134 11,404 1,218,319 Depreciation (58,634) (153,562)
Demobilization Others Depreciation Buildings Third-parties' properties improvements Furniture and utensils Computers and peripherals	rate 1.67% p.a. 11.11% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 25% p.a.	22,312 11,075 1,188,399 Depreciation (52,171) (143,234) (56,042) (107,394)	385 61,611 Additions (2,640) (26,618) (5,740) (12,524)	(56) (31,621) Disposals 12,363 7,068 551	(104) Transfers (3,823)	Reclassification From intangible	21,134 11,404 1,218,319 Depreciation (58,634) (153,562) (54,716) (119,636)
Demobilization Others Depreciation Buildings Third-parties' properties improvements Furniture and utensils Computers and peripherals Machinery and equipment	1.67% p.a. 11.11% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 25% p.a. 8.33% p.a.	22,312 11,075 1,188,399 Depreciation (52,171) (143,234) (56,042) (107,394) (61,123)	385 61,611 Additions (2,640) (26,618) (5,740) (12,524) (12,121)	(56) (31,621) Disposals 12,363 7,068 551 487	(104) Transfers (3,823) 3,927	Reclassification From intangible assets	21,134 11,404 1,218,319 Depreciation (58,634) (153,562) (54,716) (119,636) (72,757)
Demobilization Others Depreciation Buildings Third-parties' properties improvements Furniture and utensils Computers and peripherals	rate 1.67% p.a. 11.11% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 25% p.a.	22,312 11,075 1,188,399 Depreciation (52,171) (143,234) (56,042) (107,394)	385 61,611 Additions (2,640) (26,618) (5,740) (12,524)	(56) (31,621) Disposals 12,363 7,068 551	(104) Transfers (3,823) 3,927	Reclassification From intangible assets	21,134 11,404 1,218,319 Depreciation (58,634) (153,562) (54,716) (119,636)
Demobilization Others Depreciation Buildings Third-parties' properties improvements Furniture and utensils Computers and peripherals Machinery and equipment Physical/ hospital activities equipment Library Facilities	1.67% p.a. 11.11% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 25% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 6.67% p.a. 5% p.a. 8.33% p.a.	22,312 11,075 1,188,399 Depreciation (52,171) (143,234) (56,042) (107,394) (61,123) (18,793) (63,935) (15,849)	385 61,611 Additions (2,640) (26,618) (5,740) (12,524) (12,121) (1,856) (4,686) (3,550)	(56) (31,621) Disposals 12,363 7,068 551 487 52 105 909	(104) Transfers (3,823) 3,927 (269)	Reclassification From intangible assets	21,134 11,404 1,218,319 Depreciation (58,634) (153,562) (54,716) (119,636) (72,757) (20,597) (68,516) (18,490)
Demobilization Others Depreciation Buildings Third-parties' properties improvements Furniture and utensils Computers and peripherals Machinery and equipment Physical/ hospital activities equipment Library Facilities Tablets	1.67% p.a. 11.11% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 25% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 6.67% p.a. 5% p.a.	22,312 11,075 1,188,399 Depreciation (52,171) (143,234) (56,042) (107,394) (61,123) (18,793) (63,935) (15,849) (27,891)	385 61,611 Additions (2,640) (26,618) (5,740) (12,524) (12,121) (1,856) (4,686) (3,550) (6,326)	(56) (31,621) Disposals 12,363 7,068 551 487 52 105 909 8,287	(104) Transfers (3,823) 3,927	Reclassification From intangible assets	21,134 11,404 1,218,319 Depreciation (58,634) (153,562) (54,716) (119,636) (72,757) (20,597) (68,516) (18,490) (25,661)
Demobilization Others Depreciation Buildings Third-parties' properties improvements Furniture and utensils Computers and peripherals Machinery and equipment Physical/ hospital activities equipment Library Facilities	1.67% p.a. 11.11% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 25% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 6.67% p.a. 5% p.a. 8.33% p.a.	22,312 11,075 1,188,399 Depreciation (52,171) (143,234) (56,042) (107,394) (61,123) (18,793) (63,935) (15,849)	385 61,611 Additions (2,640) (26,618) (5,740) (12,524) (12,121) (1,856) (4,686) (3,550)	(56) (31,621) Disposals 12,363 7,068 551 487 52 105 909	(104) Transfers (3,823) 3,927 (269)	Reclassification From intangible assets	21,134 11,404 1,218,319 Depreciation (58,634) (153,562) (54,716) (119,636) (72,757) (20,597) (68,516) (18,490)
Demobilization Others Depreciation Buildings Third-parties' properties improvements Furniture and utensils Computers and peripherals Machinery and equipment Physical/ hospital activities equipment Library Facilities Tablets Demobilization	1.67% p.a. 11.11% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 25% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 6.67% p.a. 5% p.a. 8.33% p.a. 20% p.a.	22,312 11,075 1,188,399 Depreciation (52,171) (143,234) (56,042) (107,394) (61,123) (18,793) (63,935) (15,849) (27,891) (15,277)	385 61,611 (2,640) (26,618) (5,740) (12,524) (12,121) (1,856) (4,686) (3,550) (6,326) (1,159)	(56) (31,621) Disposals 12,363 7,068 551 487 52 105 909 8,287 1,132	(104) Transfers (3,823) 3,927 (269)	Reclassification From intangible assets	21,134 11,404 1,218,319 Depreciation (58,634) (153,562) (54,716) (119,636) (72,757) (20,597) (68,516) (18,490) (25,661) (15,304)

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

Certain assets acquired through financing or leasing (Note 11) were used as a financing guarantee, The Company and its Subsidiaries have not pledged any other of its properties to secure transactions.

Machinery and It equipment include the following amounts where the Group is a lessee under a finance lease:

		December 31, 2017			September 30, 2018
		Cost	Additions	Disposals	Cost
Cost					
Finance leases capitalized		82,542	6,352	(3,332)	85,562
		82,542	6,352	(3,332)	85,562
	Depreciation rates	Depreciation	Additions	Disposals	Depreciation
Depreciation					
Finance leases capitalized	10 to 33.33% p.a.	(43,467)	(16,262	3,332	(56,397)
		(43,467)	(16,262	3,332	(56,397)
Net book value		39,075	(9,910)	29,165

The Group leases various vehicles and machinery, such as air conditioners and computers, under non-cancelable lease agreements. The lease terms are in accordance with the contractual term and the ownership of the assets is of the Group. All the Group's leases are recognized by the operation's net present value.

11 Borrowings

		Pare	nt company	с	<u>onsolidated</u>
Туре	Financial charges	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
In local currency					
Lease agreements – Colortel Lease agreements – MB Others lease agreements Leasing IBM Borrowing – IFC	INPC + 0.32% p.a. IGPM/FGV p.a. IGPM/IGPI-DI/FGV p.a. CDI Over p.d. + 2% p.m. CDI +1.53% p.a.		30,764	13,854 5,000 1,673 7,680	22,167 2,816 13,696 30,764
Funding cost of IFC Second issue of debentures Fourth issue of debentures Funding cost of debentures Borrowing – Banco da Amazônia	CDI + 1.18% p.a. CDI +1.50% p.a. 9.5% p.a.	186,209 51,203 (714)	(1,220) 244,053 100,421 (1,278)	186,209 51,203 (714) 7,881	(1,220) 244,053 100,421 (1,278) 9,227
Borrowing – FINEP Promissory notes – Banco Itaú (2st Tranche) Funding cost of promissory notes	6% p.a. CDI+1.65% p.a.	3,817 151,567 (78)	4,248 142,854 (427)	3,817 151,567 (78)	4,248 142,854 (427)
Current liabilities Non-current liability		392,004 328,836 63,168	326,072 193,343	428,092 349,941 78,151	349,274 218,047
		392,004	519,415	428,092	567,321

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

The maturity of amounts recorded in non-current liabilities at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 is as follows:

Pare	Parent company		Consolidated	
September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	
60,184	178,993	63,953	196,894	
587	9,431	4,094	12,364	
587	3,109	3,751	5,745	
587	587	1,874	1,347	
587	587	1,431	903	
587	587	1,299	745	
49	49	1,749	49	
63,168	193,343	78,151	218,047	

Lease contracts are guaranteed by the leased assets.

The funds raised are being used to reinforce the Company's cash and to deal with the expansion and investments policy.

The Group's borrowings are denominated in Brazilian reais.

In April 2018, the Company settled the second issue of debentures in the total amount of R\$ 69,400 that were launched in October 2014. Residual balance of the principal amount: R\$ 180,000.

In May 2018, the Company settled in advance the loan related to the loan agreement with the International Finance Corporation (IFC I), in the amount of R\$ 48,500, which was financed from the beginning of the agreement in 2011. The settlement amount was R\$ 20,500.

In May 2018, the Company settled in advance the loan related to the loan agreement with the International Finance Corporation (IFC II), in the amount of R\$ 20,340, which was financed from the beginning of the agreement in 2012. The settlement amount was R\$ 9,800.

In June 2018, the Company settled the second issue of debentures in the total amount of R\$ 53,900 that were launched in December 2016. Residual balance of the principal amount: R\$ 50,000.

The contracts with several creditors include restrictive clauses that require the maintenance of certain financial indices with previously established parameters. At September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the subsidiaries and the parent company achieved all the contractually required indices.

12 Salaries and social charges

	Parent company		Consolidated	
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Salaries, termination pay and social charges payable Provision for vacation pay Provision for 13 th month salary	366	352	115,156 58,674 58,666	120,652 37,988
	366	352	232,496	158,640

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

13 Taxes payable

	Parent company		Consolidated	
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
ISS payable IRRF payable PIS and COFINS payable IOF	3 97 76	5 95 72	18,979 8,367 2,097 64	15,300 13,589 3,703 64
	176	172	29,507	32,656
IRPJ payable CSLL payable			558 2,156	31,111 13,027
			2,714	44,138
	176	172	32,221	76,794

14 Taxes payable in installments

		Consolidated		
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017		
IRPJ CSLL FGTS ISS PIS COFINS INSS OTHERS	831 28 797 1,876 96 753 6,494	1,067 120 1,457 3,332 113 893 7,430 184		
	10,913	14,596		
Current liabilities Non-current liability	3,821 	4,295 10,301		
	10,913	14,596		

The amount of installments is adjusted based on the Special System for Settlement and Custody (SELIC) rate on a monthly basis.

These refer basically to taxes and social security contributions payable in installments to Municipalities, the Brazilian Federal Revenue Service and Social Security, and the payment flow is as follows:

		Consolidated
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
2019 2020	639 1,424	2,105 1,215
2021	1,424	907
2022	1,125	892
2023	1,092	892
2024 to 2029	1,701	4,290
	7,092	10,301

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

15 Price of acquisition payable

,		Consolidated		
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017		
FACITEC SÃO LUIS IESAM Estácio Amazonas CEUT FNC FCAT	9,002 10,849 2,820 3,950 13,680 2,982	2,922 8,588 13,021 2,728 4,660 26,102 2,897		
FUFS	3,273 46,556	3,180 64,098		
Real estate acquisition (i)	8,500	23,000		
	55,056	87,098		
Current liabilities Non-current liabilities	49,446 5,610	57,109 29,989		
	55,056	87,098		

⁽i) It refers to the commitment signed between IREP and União Norte Brasileira de Educação e Cultura - UNBEC, referring to several properties, located in the city of Fortaleza, Ceará State.

These basically refer to the amount payable to the former owners for the acquisition of related companies, subjected monthly to one the following rates: Special System for Settlement and Custody (SELIC), Amplified Consumer Price Index (IPCA) or the Interbank Deposit Certificate (CDI), depending on the contract.

The amounts recorded in noncurrent liabilities at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 have the following maturity schedule:

iono ning mataning contraction		Consolidated
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
2019	2,337	26,809
2020	1,091	1,060
2021	2,182	2,120
	5,610	29,989

16 Contingencies

The Company's subsidiaries are parties in various civil, labor and tax proceedings at different court levels, Management, based on the opinion of its external legal advisors, recorded a provision for an amount considered sufficient to cover expected losses arising from pending litigation.

At September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the provision for contingencies was comprised as follows:

			C	onsolidated
	Septem	September 30, 2018		ber 31, 2017
	Contingencies	Judicial deposits	Contingencies	Judicial deposits
Civil Labor	19,042 96,038	15,923 64,584	15,147 62,712	14,572 73,155
Tax	8,411	17,009	8,425	15,081
	123,491	97,516	86,284	102,808

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

In the period ended September 30, 2018, the amount of R\$ 289 (R\$ 172 in the year ended December 31, 2017) refers to the tax contingency of the parent company.

The changes in the provision for contingencies are as follows:

	Civil	Labor	Tax	Total
At December 31, 2016	16,833	39,292	8,755	64,880
Additions	24,613	112,900	1,097	138,610
Reversals	(6,016)	(23,596)	(774)	(30,386)
Write-offs	(18,955)	(55,298)	(653)	(74,906)
Monetary restatement of write-offs	(1,328)	(10,586)		(11,914)
At December 31, 2017	15,147	62,712	8,425	86,284
Additions	23,997	49,287	1,107	74,391
Monetary restatement	1,312	20,829	224	22,365
Reversals	(1,683)	(2,155)	(333)	(4,171)
Write-offs	(19,731)	(34,635)	(1,012)	(55,378)
At September 30, 2018	19,042	96,038	8,411	123,491

For the periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, the expense for the provision for contingencies, recognized in the statement of income as "general and administrative expenses", was as follows:

	2018	2017
Composition of results Additions Reversals	74,391 (4,171)	93,195 (25,702)
Monetary restatement	22,365	07.400
Contingencies	92,585	67,493
General and administrative expenses (Note 23) Finance result (Note 25)	(70,220) (22,365)	(67,465) (28)
	(92,585)	(67,493)

(a) Civil

Most proceedings mainly involve claims for indemnity for moral and property damages arising from incorrect collections, late issue of diplomas, among other matters of an operational and/or educational nature, as well as some actions involving real estate law.

The provisions recognized for civil lawsuits are due to the following:

Matters	Amounts
Incorrect collection	4,032
Real estate	4,876
Issue of certificates of completion/diplomas and graduation	1,266
Accreditation and cancelation of the program / Enrollment	969
FIES	1,025
Prouni	96
Success fees	2,963
Others (i)	3,815
	19,042

⁽i) These relate to proceedings involving other operating and/or academic issues, public-interest civil actions, actions for compulsory renewal of lease contracts or for review of the rent charged and other claims for damages.

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

(b) Labor

The main labor claims refer to overtime, unused vacation time, recognition of employment relationship, salary parity and salary differences arising from the decrease in the working hours of certain professors. The provisions recognized for labor lawsuits are due to the following:

Matters	Amounts
Salary differences and termination benefits + reduction of working time + FGTS + notice	45,861
Overtime + suppression Inter + Intra	8,585
Moral/property damage/moral harassment	1,268
Employer's social security payment	8,657
Fees	1,904
Deviation from agreed position and salary equalization	6,941
Fines (Article 467 CLT, article 477 CLT and CCT/ACT)	1,374
Allowances (health hazards/night shift pay/improvement/length of service/risk premium)	939
Vacation pay	1,088
Success fees	2,373
Others (i)	17,048
	96,038

⁽i) Other claims in addition to those listed above (resulting from them) and union fees.

(c) Tax

The tax proceedings mainly relate to tax immunity, escalation of social security contributions arising from the law 11,096/05 and exclusion of scholarships from the ISS calculation basis and fine for alleged non-compliance with record-keeping and reporting obligations (special bookkeeping systems).

The provisions related to tax proceedings are as follows:

Matters	Amounts
Services Tax Ancillary obligation related fine	103 8
Success fees	8,300
	8,411

(d) Possible losses, not provided for in the balance sheet

The Company has the following tax, civil and labor litigation involving risks of loss classified by management as possible, based on the evaluation of the legal advisors. These proceedings classified as possible losses are not subject to the constitution of a provision in accordance with accounting practices in force.

		Consolidated
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Civil	180,476	158,010
Labor	185,774	136,266
Tax	572,994	446,740
	939,244	741,016

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

Among the main proceedings classified as possible loss, we highlight the following:

Civil Matters	Amounts
Improper Collection	41,434
Real Estate	33,817
FIES	55,344
Enrollment	10,810
Issuance of Completion and Graduation Certificate/Diploma	11,517
Penalty - PROCON	20
PROUNI	1,535
Accreditation and Cancellation of Program	1,670
System Access	946
Others (i)	23,383
	180,476

(i) These relate to proceedings involving other operating and/or academic issues, public-interest civil actions and other claims for damages.

Labor Matters	Amounts
Salary differences + Decrease in working hours + Government Severance Indemnity Fund for Employees	65,447
(FGTS) + Overtime Notice + Elimination of breaks between and during work shifts	44,295
Cota Social Security	23,571
Deviation from agreed position and salary equalization	14,786
Pain and suffering/material damages/workplace harassment	9,954
Penalties (ART. 467 CLT, ART. 477 CLT E CCT/ACT)	5,111
Fees	5,807
Other (health hazard/night-shift/improvement/years of service/risk)	3,003
Work Card Adjustment + Indirect Termination + Recognition of employment relationship	327
Vacation	3,445
Job Stability	3,096
Others (i)	6,932
(i) Other claims resulting from those described above and union fees.	185,774
Tax Matters	Amounts
Social Security Contribution / FGTS	278,959
ISS	211,875
PROUNI / PIS / COFINS	6,828
IRPJ/CSLL/IRRF	14,157
IPTU / FORO / IPVA	5,082
Various penalties	3,716
Inventory of property / CND / Certificate of Non-profit Welfare Entity (CEBAS)	1,234
Value-Added Tax on Sales and Services (ICMS) on electricity	982
Taxes / Sewer Service Fees	64
Others	50,097

We summarize below the position of the most significant lawsuits classified as possible loss:

Social security:

(i) Given the divergence of understanding of Article 13 of Law 11,096/05 ("PROUNI Act"), Tax Foreclosures were issued by the National Treasury aimed at the judicial recovery of debts related to the alleged differences in payments of social security contributions. Embargoes were imposed on these executions, which are still being tried. The total amount involved is R\$ 114,542. According to the opinion of the external legal advisors, the risk of loss in these cases remains possible.

572,994

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018 All amounts in thousands of reals unless otherwise stated

- (ii) Tax assessment notices in connection with an alleged non-compliance with the principal tax liability related to the period from February 2017 to December 2007. The Company filed an appeal requesting the cancellation of the tax assessment notices claiming that they were clearly groundless. The appeal was deemed partially valid, and considered the percentage of the contributions to the employers' association at the rate of 20% as from the month in which the Company changed from a non-profit entity to an entrepreneurial company. On January 16, 2018, the Company filed an action for annulment with a view to challenging the remaining debt. The provisional remedy sought in this proceeding was granted and, as a result, judgments on merits are pending by the lower court for both actions for annulment. The total amount involved is R\$ 21,893. According to the opinion of our external legal advisors, the likelihood of loss in the proceedings is considered as possible.
- (iii) The Brazilian Federal Revenue Secretariat (RFB), as regards SESES, assessed the Company based on alleged social security contribution liabilities related to the period from January 2006 to January 2007 and failure to comply with record-keeping and reporting obligations. These tax assessment notices mainly challenge the fulfillment of the legal requirements to qualify SESES as a non-profit welfare entity and its related right to exemption from social security contributions, a condition that was met until February 9, 2007. In August 2012, SESES was notified with respect to the decision issued at an appellate level, which partially granted the points presented in our protest letters, and recognized the loss of procedural right and excluded from the assessments the amounts related to the period from January 2006 to July 2006; the remaining arguments of the tax authorities were maintained. A Voluntary Appeal was filed by SESES on September 27, 2012. On September 20, 2016, the case records were assigned and, currently, the Company is awaiting the placement of the appeal on docket for judgment. The amount involved is R\$ 120,758. According to the opinion of our external legal advisors, the likelihood of loss in the proceedings is considered as possible.

Tax Services:

- (i) Tax collection proceeding assigned by the Municipality of Niterói, in connection with the issue of a tax assessment notice on September 29, 2009, the Services Tax (ISS) for the period from January 2004 to January 2007, considering the suspension of the immunity from taxation by the municipal public administration as a result of the alleged non-compliance with requirements for enjoyment of the benefits provided for in article 14 of the Brazilian Tax Code (CTN), that is, because it allegedly has not submitted to tax authorities relevant tax/accounting records, as established in the legislation in force. A motion to stay execution was filed on September 16, 2013, which is pending judgment. The total amount involved is R\$ 35,048. According to the opinion of our external legal advisors, the likelihood of loss in the proceedings is considered as possible.
- (ii) The Municipality of Rio de Janeiro issued a tax assessment notice against SESES on the understanding that scholarships could not be deducted from the ISS calculation basis. The assessment covered the period from August 2009 to July 2010, and the related protest letter was filed on April 12, 2012. On June 12, 2012, the records were sent to the Coordinating Office for Tax Review and Judgment. On April 1, 2014, SESES became aware of the decision that deemed the protest letter groundless and maintained the assessment, and filed a voluntary appeal on April 30, 2014. For review of the appeal, the records were referred to the Board of Tax Appeals on June 2, 2014. Currently, the appeal is pending inclusion in the list for judgment. According to the opinion of our external legal advisors, the likelihood of loss in the proceedings is considered as possible. The total amount involved is R\$ 53,468.
- (iii) On August 14, 2018 a tax foreclosure action was brought against Sociedade Tecnopolitana da Bahia Ltda. (STB), merged with IREP in June 2010, as a result of non-payment of Services Tax (ISS) in the period from 2007 to February 2011. The assessment arose from an investigation in connection with the procedures for cancellation of the registration of the activities previously performed at STB's headquarters and branch facilities. The related motion to stay of execution was filed on October 3, 2018. The action is currently pending judgment by the lower court. The total amount involved is R\$ 16,396. According to the opinion of our external legal advisors, the likelihood of loss in the proceedings is considered as possible.

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

17 Equity

(a) Share capital

Capital may be increased by the Board of Directors, regardless of any amendment to the bylaws, up to the limit of 1,000,000,000 shares. At September 30, 2018, share capital is represented by 309,088,851 common shares.

At the Board of Directors' meeting held on March 15, 2018, a capital increase of R\$ 8,946 was approved, through the capitalization of the balance of profit reserves, without the issuance of new shares.

The Company's shareholding structure at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 is as follows:

			Common	shares
Stockholders	September 30, 2018	<u>%</u>	December 31, 2017	<u>%</u>
Officers and directors	802,393	0.3	817,606	0.2
Treasury	8,975,936	2.9	8,461,767	2.7
Others (i)	299,310,522	96.8	308,617,045	97.1
	309,088,851	100	317,896,418	100

(i) Free float

(b) Changes in shares

At December 31, 2017	317,896,418
Cancellation of treasury shares	
- Board of Directors' meeting held on June 13, 2018	(8,807,567)
,	
At September 30, 2018	309,088,851

(c) Treasury shares

At the Meeting of the Board of Directors held on June 29, 2017, the 5th Program for the Repurchase of our shares on stock exchange was approved, including up to 15,894,821 common shares equivalent to 5.00% of the share capital. On May 16, 2018, the Board of Directors approved that the term of the 5th repurchase program was extended from 12 to 18 months, expiring on December 21, 2018. Under such program, up to September 30, 2018, a total number of 10,515,700 shares had been purchased.

	Number	Average cost	Balance
Treasury shares at December 31, 2017	8,461,767	15.42	130,454
SOP payment with treasury shares (Note 17 d.3) Cancellation of shares Repurchase of shares	(1,193,964) (8,807,567) 10,515,700	16.04 17.55 23.77	(19,147) (154,603) 249,937
Treasury shares at September 30, 2018	8,975,936	23.02	206,641

(d) Capital reserves

(d.1) Share premium

The share premium reserve refers to the difference between the subscription price that the stockholders pay for the shares and their par value. Since this is a capital reserve, it can only be used to increase capital, offset losses, redeem, reimburse or purchase shares or pay cumulative dividends on preferred shares.

The amount of the share premium in the quarterly information at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 is as follows:

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

	1	Parent company	
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	
Tax reserve	3	3	
Undistributed profits (i)	96,477	96,477	
Special reserve for goodwill on merger	85	85	
Share premium	498,899	498,899	
	595,464	595,464	

(i) Profits earned prior to the Company's conversion into a profit-oriented company.

The premium on issue of shares is represented as follows:

	30, 2018
Subscription of 17,853,127 shares Amount paid for the 17,853,127 shares	(23,305)
Share premium	498,899

Sentember

(d.2) Options granted and Long-term incentive

The Company recorded the Capital Reserve for Stock Options granted and long-term incentive, as mentioned in Note 19. As required by the applicable technical accounting pronouncement, the fair value of options was determined on the grant date and has been recognized over the vesting period up to the date of this parent company and consolidated financial statements.

(d.3) Goodwill and discount on the sale of treasury shares

The goodwill and discount on the sale of treasury shares refers to the difference between the acquisition price that the Company paid for the shares and the sales amount for the use of the shares for the payment of the options granted.

The discount on the sale of treasury shares is represented as follows on September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

	Number of shares	Disposal	Amount paid	Discount
Discount at December 31, 2017	1,036,291	15,976	11,282	4,694
SOP payment	1,193,964	19,147	15,858	3,289
Discount at September 30, 2018	2,230,255	35,123	27,140	7,983

(e) Revenue reserves

At December 31, 2017, of the Company's accumulated results, the amount of R\$ 302,520 was allocated to the "Reserve for New Investments" relating to potential acquisitions, expansion and improvements in infrastructure, technology and organic expansion, as provided for in the Company's bylaws. This proposal for profit retention was approved by the Annual General Meeting held on April 18, 2018.

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018 All amounts in thousands of reals unless otherwise stated

18 Financial instruments and sensitivity analysis of financial assets and liabilities

The Company's financial assets and liabilities at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, are recorded in the balance sheet at amounts that are consistent with those prevailing in the market, Information about the criteria, assumptions and limitations used in the market value calculations did not change in relation to the information related to the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017.

18.1 Financial risk factors

All operations of the Group are carried out with prime banks, which minimizes risks, Management records a provision for impairment of receivables at an amount considered sufficient to cover possible losses on the collection of receivables; the risk of incurring losses on billed amounts is duly measured and accounted for. The main market risk factors that affect the Group's business are as follows:

(a) Credit risk

This risk relates to any difficulties experienced in collecting amounts for services rendered.

The Group is also subject to credit risk from its financial investments.

The credit risk relating to the rendering of services is minimized by a strict control of the student base and active management of default levels and dispersion of balances. In addition, the Company requires the settlement or negotiation of the amounts overdue upon return of the students for classes in the next semester.

With respect to the credit risk associated with financial institutions, the Company and its subsidiaries operate in accordance with the investments policy approved by the Board of Directors. The balances of cash and cash equivalents, marketable securities and judicial deposits are held at financial institutions with A to AAA credit rating according to the credit rating agencies Standard & Poor's, Fitch and Moody's. In the event of two or more ratings, the rating of the majority shall prevail. In the event of different rating as a basis. In the event of two or more ratings, the rating of the majority shall prevail. In the event of different ratings, the Company adopts the higher rating as a basis.

(b) Interest rate risk

The Group is exposed to fluctuations in the Interbank Deposit Certificate (CDI) rate, which is used to adjust the balance of its short-term investments and debts. Additionally, any increase in interest rates could drive up the cost of student loans, including loans under the FIES program, and reduce the demand for the courses.

(c) Foreign exchange rate risk

As of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the Company has no position in foreign currency.

(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk consists of the possibility that the Group may not have sufficient funds to meet its financial commitments due to the different settlement terms of its rights and obligations.

The Group's liquidity and cash flow control is monitored on a daily basis by the Group's financial management department, in order to ensure that cash flows from operations and funding, when necessary, are sufficient to meet its commitment schedule, not generating liquidity risks for the Group. There was no significant change in the financial liabilities of the Group as at September 30, 2018 compared to December 31, 2017.

The table below analyzes the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the balance sheet date to the contractual maturity date.

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

The Company has been implementing measures to reverse the Parent company's net working capital, such as: effective control of expenses and review of non-priority investments, in order to achieve the economic and financial balance in the short and medium terms.

	Less than 1 year	Between 1 and 2 years	Between 2 and 5 years	Over 5 years		
At September 30, 2018						
Trade payables	112,983					
Borrowings	330,874	65,544	6,134	1,116		
Finance lease liabilities	19,067	3,049	2,172	6,581		
Price of acquisition payable	49,446	3,583	2,384			
At December 31, 2017						
Trade payables	70,923					
Borrowings	327,952	193,357	20,652	1,850		
Finance lease liabilities	21,322	15,247	2,889			
Price of acquisition payable	57,109	28,486	3,361			

(e) Sensitivity analysis

CVM Resolution 550, of October 17, 2008, establishes that publicly-held companies must disclose, in a specific note, qualitative and quantitative information on all their financial instruments, recognized or not as assets or liabilities in their balance sheet.

The financial instruments of the Group comprise cash and cash equivalents, trade receivables, judicial deposits and borrowings. These instruments are recognized at fair value plus earnings and charges incurred, which approximate market values at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

The main risks to the Group's operations refer to changes in the CDI (Interbank Deposit Certificate) rate.

CVM Instruction 475, of December 17, 2008, requires the presentation of information on financial instruments, in a specific note, as well as disclosure of the sensitivity analysis.

With respect to borrowings in Brazilian reais, these refer to transactions for which the carrying amount approximates their market value.

Investments at the Interbank Deposit Certificate (CDI) rate are recorded at fair value, in accordance with quotations disclosed by the respective financial institutions, most of the other investments refer to bank deposit certificates and repurchase agreements and, therefore, the value recorded for these securities does not differ from the market value.

For purposes of verifying the sensitivity of the index in the financial investments to which the Company was exposed on the base date of September 30, 2018, three different scenarios were defined. Based on the CDI rate officially published by CETIP on September 30, 2018 (6.39% p.a.), this rate was used as the probable scenario for the year. Rate changes of 25% and 50% were then calculated, scenarios II and III, respectively.

For each scenario, the "gross financial revenue and financial expenses" were calculated, disregarding the effect of taxes on the investment yields. The base date used for the portfolio was September 30, 2018, with projections for one year and verification of the sensitivity of the CDI for each scenario.

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

			CDI inc	rease scenario
Transactions	Risk	Probable Scenario (I)	Scenario (II)	Scenario (III)
Financial investments	CDI	6.39%	7.99%	9.59%
R\$ 761,982		48,691	60,863	73,036
Debentures II	CDI+1.18	7.65%	9.26%	10.88%
R\$ 185,779		(14,204)	(17,206)	(20,209)
Debentures IV	CDI+1.50	7.99%	9.61%	11.23%
R\$ 50,919		(4,066)	(4,892)	(5,718)
Promissory notes (2nd Tranche)	CDI+1.65	8.15%	9.77%	11.39%
R\$ 151,489		(12,339)	(14,79 <u>9</u>)	(17,259)
Net position		18,082	23,966	29,850
			CDI dec	rease scenario
Transactions	Risk	Probable Scenario (I)	Scenario (II)	Scenario (III)
Financial investments	CDI	6.39%	4.79%	3.20%
R\$ 761,982		48,691	36,518	24,345
Debentures II	CDI+1.18	7.65%	6.03%	4.41%
R\$ 185,779		(14,204)	(11,201)	(8,198)
Debentures IV	CDI+1.50	7.99%	6.36%	4.74%
R\$ 50,919		(4,066)	(3,241)	(2,415)
Promissory notes (2nd Tranche)	CDI+1.65	8.15%	6.52%	4.90%
R\$ 151,489		(12,339)	(9,879)	(7,420)
Net position		18,082	12,197	6,312

(f) Capital management

The Company's debt in relation to the shareholder's equity in the period ended September 30, 2018 and in the year ended December 31, 2017 is presented by the consolidated data as follows:

		Consolidated
	September30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Borrowing (Note 11) (-) Cash and cash equivalents (Note 3)	428,092 (8,612)	567,321 (13,996)
Net debt Equity	419,480 3,123,339	553,325 2,777,257
Net debt on equity	0.13	0.20

(g) Fair value of financial instruments

At September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the carrying values of the Company's financial instruments approximate their fair value.

The Group's financial instruments were classified as loans and receivables or other financial liabilities, except marketable securities (Note 3), classified as securities held for trading (Level 2).

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets (such as trading and available-for-sale securities) is based on quoted market prices at the balance sheet date. A market is regarded as active if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis. The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Group is the current bid price. These instruments are included in Level 1, Instruments included in Level 1 comprise primarily equity investments of IBOVESPA 50 classified as trading or available-for-sale securities.

The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market (for example, over-the-counter derivatives) is determined by using valuation techniques. These valuation techniques maximize the use of observable market data where it is available and rely as little as possible on Group-specific estimates. If all significant information required to fair value an instrument are adopted by the market, the instrument will be included in Level 2.

If one or more of the significant inputs is not based on observable market data, the instrument is included in Level 3.

(h) Offsetting of financial instruments

There were no significant assets or liabilities subject to offset at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

19 Management compensation

(a) Compensation

For the periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, total compensation (salaries and profit sharing) paid to the Company's directors, officers and main executives amounted to R\$ 13,588 and R\$ 10,266, respectively. These amounts are within the limits established at the corresponding General Meetings of Stockholders.

The Company and its subsidiaries do not grant post-employment benefits, employment termination benefits or other long-term benefits to its management and employees (except for the stock option plan described in Note 19(b).

(b) Stock option plan

The history and the details of the stock option plans did not change in relation to the information included in the financial statements at December 31, 2017.

At September 30, 2018, the number of options granted which were exercised totaled 12,835,412 shares (R\$ 107,052), and the total shares granted, deducted from the prescribed shares of 17,645,302 shares (R\$ 167,115).

		Options deemed to	Abandoned		
Program	Granted	have expired	Options	Issued	Balance of shares
1P	11,910,909	5,067,255	469,539	6,374,115	
2P	1,411,563	798,438	131,835	481,290	
3P	1,805,373	451,929	62,947	1,269,316	21,181
4P	2,736,000	696,000	19,423	2,016,677	3,900
5P	720,000	348,000	118,394	253,606	
6P	5,090,000	2,231,000	1,821,498	655,932	381,570
7P	889,000	359,800	218,434	92,326	218,440
8P	983,000	360,400	42,132	383,514	196,954
9P	1,300,000	300,000		820,000	180,000
10P	1,105,779	338,000	39,000	340,000	388,779
11P	991,010	346,510	16,255	148,636	479,609
Total	28,942,634	11,297,332	2,939,457	12,835,412	1,870,433

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018 All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

Total options granted which were exercised in the most recent quarters are as follows:

	Exercised options
December 31, 2016	10,556,842
March 31, 2017	10,556,842
June 30, 2017	11,375,594
September 30, 2017	11,375,594
December 31, 2017	11,593,133
March 31, 2018	11,595,333
June 30, 2018	12,772,667
September 30, 2018	12,835,412

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018 All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

The assumptions used to determine each grant, based on the Black-Scholes model, are described as follows:

				B: (4			D: 1 (N 1 6	N
B	End of	Expiration	Fair			Expected	Risk-free	Estimated		Number of
Program	grace	date	Value	underlying	Annual	Dividendss	interest	life (years)	options	lapsed
	period			asset (i)	Volatility		risk		granted	options
Program 1P Jul/08	4/15/2009	4/15/2019	R\$ 2.36	R\$ 8.06	57.49%	0.97%	6.85%	10	703,668	509,100
Program 1P Jul/08	4/15/2010	4/15/2020	R\$ 3.15	R\$ 8.06	57.49%	0.97%	6.85%	10	703,626	538,176
Program 1P Jul/08	4/15/2011	4/15/2021	R\$ 3.69	R\$ 8.06	57.49%	0.97%	6.85%	10	703,626	552,720
Program 1P Jul/08	4/14/2012	4/14/2022	R\$ 4.37	R\$ 8.06	57.49%	0.97%	6.85%	10	703,626	552,720
Program 1P Jul/08 Program 1P Jul/08 Cons.	4/14/2013 4/15/2009	4/14/2023 7/11/2018	R\$ 3.71 R\$ 2.35	R\$ 8.06	57.49% 57.49%	0.97%	6.85%	10 9	703,626 60,000	552,720
Program 1P Jul/08 Cons.	4/15/2009		R\$ 3.14	R\$ 8.06 R\$ 8.06	57.49%	0.97% 0.97%	6.85% 6.85%	8	60,000	30,000
Program 1P Sep/08	4/15/2010		R\$ 0.47	R\$ 7.93	56.00%	1.62%	8.42%	10	663,645	0
Program 1P Sep/08	4/15/2010		R\$ 1.12	R\$ 7.93	56.00%	1.62%	8.42%	9	663,633	399,999
Program 1P Sep/08	4/15/2011	4/15/2021	R\$ 1.55	R\$ 7.93	56.00%	1.62%	8.42%	10	663,633	399.999
Program 1P Sep/08	4/14/2012	4/14/2022	R\$ 1.78	R\$ 7.93	56.00%	1.62%	8.42%	10	663,633	399,999
Program 1P Sep/08	4/14/2013		R\$ 2.08	R\$ 7.93	56.00%	1.62%	8.42%	10	663,633	399,999
Program 1P Jan/09	4/15/2010		R\$ 0.57	R\$ 7.90	63.99%	1.72%	6.83%	10	90,915	18,180
Program 1P Jan/09	4/15/2011	4/15/2021	R\$ 1.21	R\$ 7.90	63.99%	1.72%	6.83%	10	90,909	72,729
Program 1P Jan/09	4/14/2012	4/15/2022	R\$ 1.62	R\$ 7.90	63.99%	1.72%	6.83%	10	90,909	72,729
Program 1P Jan/09	4/14/2013		R\$ 1.92	R\$ 7.90	63.99%	1.72%	6.83%	10	90,909	72,729
Program 1P Jan/09	4/14/2014		R\$ 2.11	R\$ 7.90	63.99%	1.72%	6.83%	10	90,909	72,729
Program 1P Jan/09 Cons.	4/15/2010	1/13/2019	R\$ 0.57	R\$ 7.91	63.99%	1.72%	6.83%	8	1,363,635	0
Program 1P Jan/09 Cons.	4/15/2011	1/13/2019	R\$ 1.21	R\$ 7.91	63.99%	1.72%	6.83%	7	1,363,635	0
Program 1P Sep/09	4/15/2010	4/15/2020	R\$ 1.78	R\$ 8.02	56.75%	1.13%	5.64%	10	174,582	0
Program 1P Sep/09	4/15/2011	2/15/2021	R\$ 2.51	R\$ 8.02	56.75%	1.13%	5.64%	9	174,537	32,727
Program 1P Sep/09	4/14/2012	4/14/2022	R\$ 3.00	R\$ 8.02	56.75%	1.13%	5.64%	10	174,537	32,727
Program 1P Sep/09	4/14/2013	4/14/2023	R\$ 3.40	R\$ 8.02	56.75%	1.13%	5.64%	10	174,537	32,727
Program 1P Sep/09	4/14/2014	4/14/2024	R\$ 3.62	R\$ 8.02	56.75%	1.13%	5.64%	10	174,537	101,814
Program 1P Jan/10	4/15/2011	4/15/2021	R\$ 2.96	R\$ 8.01	63.15%	0.93%	6.23%	10	89,112	10,914
Program 1P Jan/10	4/14/2012	4/14/2022	R\$ 3.78	R\$ 8.01	63.15%	0.93%	6.23%	10	89,088	38,181
Program 1P Jan/10	4/14/2013		R\$ 4.34	R\$ 8.01	63.15%	0.93%	6.23%	10	89,088	38,181
Program 1P Jan/10	4/14/2014	4/14/2024	R\$ 4.76	R\$ 8.01	63.15%	0.93%	6.23%	10	89,088	52,728
Program 1P Jan/10	4/14/2015	4/14/2025	R\$ 5.03	R\$ 8.01	63.15%	0.93%	6.23%	10	89,088	52,728
Program 1P Mar/10	4/15/2011	4/15/2021	R\$ 2.43	R\$ 7.88	62.20%	1.01%	6.21%	10	90,909	0
Program 1P Mar/10	4/14/2012	4/14/2022	R\$ 3.23	R\$ 7.88	62.20%	1.01%	6.21%	10	90,909	0
Program 1P Mar/10	4/14/2013	4/14/2023	R\$ 3.77	R\$ 7.88	62.20%	1.01%	6.21%	10	90,909	0
Program 1P Mar/10	4/14/2014	4/14/2024	R\$ 4.18	R\$ 7.88	62.20%	1.01%	6.21%	10	90,909	0
Program 1P Mar/10	4/14/2015	4/14/2025	R\$ 4.43	R\$ 7.88	62.20%	1.01%	6.21%	10	90,909	0
Program 2P Mar/10	4/15/2011	4/15/2021	R\$ 2.52	R\$ 9.00	60.71%	1.62%	6.30%	10	140,625	0
Program 2P May/10	4/15/2012	4/15/2015	R\$ 2.52	R\$ 9.00	60.71%	1.62%	6.30%	3	140,625	140,625
Program 2P May/10	4/14/2013	4/14/2023	R\$ 2.52	R\$ 9.00	60.71%	1.62%	6.30%	10	140,625	140,625
Program 2P May/10	4/14/2014	4/14/2024	R\$ 2.52	R\$ 9.00	60.71%	1.62%	6.30%	10	140,625	140,625
Program 2P May/10	4/14/2015	4/14/2025	R\$ 2.52	R\$ 9.00	60.71%	1.62%	6.30%	10	140,625	140,625
Program 2P Jul/10	4/15/2011	4/15/2021	R\$ 1.37	R\$ 8.83	58.84%	1.52%	6.25%	10	129,702	39,063
Program 2P Jul/10	4/14/2012	4/14/2022	R\$ 2.19	R\$ 8.83	58.84%	1.52%	6.25%	10	129,684	39,063
Program 2P Jul/10	4/14/2013		R\$ 2.72	R\$ 8.83	58.84%	1.52%	6.25%	10	129,684	48,438
Program 2P Jul/10	4/14/2014	4/14/2024	R\$ 3.12	R\$ 8.83	58.84%	1.52%	6.25%	10	129,684	48,438
Program 2P Jul/10	4/14/2015	4/14/2025	R\$ 3.36	R\$ 8.83	58.84%	1.52%	6.25%	10	129,684	60,936
Program 2P Nov/10 Cons.	4/15/2011	11/3/2020	R\$ 2.48	R\$ 8.56	57.60%	1.52%	5.88%	9	30,000	0
Program 2P Nov/10 Cons.	4/14/2012	11/3/2020	R\$ 3.34	R\$ 8.56	57.60%	1.52%	5.88%	8	30,000	0
Program 3P Jan/11	4/15/2012	4/15/2022	R\$ 1.99	R\$ 10.31	56.55%	1.14%	5.79%	10	183,861	10,170
Program 3P Jan/11	4/14/2013	4/14/2023	R\$ 3.02	R\$ 10.31	56.55%	1.14%	5.79%	10	183,807	35,592
Program 3P Jan/11	4/14/2014		R\$ 3.72	R\$ 10.31	56.55%	1.14%	5.79%	10	183,807	51,072
Program 3P Jan/11		4/14/2025	R\$ 4.25	R\$ 10.31	56.55%	1.14%	5.79%	10	183,807	51,072
Program 3P Jan/11	4/14/2016		R\$ 4.60	R\$ 10.31	56.55%	1.14%	5.79%	10	183,807	51,072
Program 3P Jan/11 Cons.	4/15/2012		R\$ 2.00	R\$ 10.31	56.55%	1.14%	5.79%	8	30,000	0
Program 3P Jan/11 Cons.	4/14/2013		R\$ 3.03	R\$ 10.31	56.55%	1.14%	5.79%	7	30,000	0
Program 3P Apr/11	4/15/2012		R\$ 1.29	R\$ 10.04	54.94%	1.32%	6.20%	10	165,324	12,717
Program 3P Apr/11	4/14/2013	4/14/2023	R\$ 2.27	R\$ 10.04	54.94%	1.32%	6.20%	10	165,240	38,133
Program 3P Apr/11	4/14/2014		R\$ 2.92	R\$ 10.04	54.94%	1.32%	6.20%	10	165,240	61,011
Program 3P Apr/11	4/14/2015		R\$ 3.42	R\$ 10.04	54.94%	1.32%	6.20%	10	165,240	61,011
Program 3P Apr/11	4/14/2016	4/14/2026	R\$ 3.74	R\$ 10.04	54.94%	1.32%	6.20%	10	165,240	80,079

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018 All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

Program	End of grace period	Expiration date	Fair Value	Price of the underlying asset (i)	Expected Annual Volatility	Expected Dividendss	Risk-free interest risk	Estimated life (years)	Number of options granted	Number of lapsed options
Program 4P Apr/12	4/15/2013	4/15/2023	R\$ 1.12	R\$ 7.84	51.66%	1.65%	4.29%	10	234,000	27,000
Program 4P Apr/12	4/14/2014	4/14/2024	R\$ 1.81	R\$ 7.84	51.66%	1.65%	4.29%	10	234,000	42,000
Program 4P Apr/12	4/14/2015	4/14/2025	R\$ 2.26	R\$ 7.84	51.66%	1.65%	4.29%	10	234,000	42,000
Program 4P Apr/12	4/14/2016	4/14/2026	R\$ 2.60	R\$ 7.84	51.66%	1.65%	4.29%	10	234,000	60,000
Program 4P Apr/12	4/14/2017	4/14/2027	R\$ 2.82	R\$ 7.84	51.66%	1.65%	4.29%	10	234,000	138,000
Program 4P Apr/12 Cons.	4/15/2013	4/2/2022	R\$ 1.09	R\$ 7.84	51.66%	1.65%	4.29%	8	180,000	0
Program 4P Apr/12 Cons.	4/14/2014	4/2/2022	R\$ 1.78	R\$ 7.84	51.66%	1.65%	4.29%	7	180,000	0
Program 4P Jul/12	4/15/2013	4/15/2023	R\$ 2.23	R\$ 7.65	50.78%	1.23%	4.29%	10	48,000	0
Program 4P Jul/12	4/14/2014	4/14/2024	R\$ 2.96	R\$ 7.65	50.78%	1.23%	4.29%	10	48,000	0
Program 4P Jul/12	4/14/2015	4/14/2025	R\$ 3.46	R\$ 7.65	50.78%	1.23%	4.29%	10	48,000	9,000
Program 4P Jul/12	4/14/2016	4/14/2026	R\$ 3.86	R\$ 7.65	50.78%	1.23%	4.29%	10	48,000	9,000
Program 4P Jul/12	4/14/2017	4/14/2027	R\$ 4.12	R\$ 7.65	50.78%	1.23%	4.29%	10	48,000	48,000
Program 4P Aug/12	4/15/2013	4/15/2023	R\$ 2.64	R\$ 7.54	50.39%	1.15%	4.29%	10	18,000	0
Program 4P Aug/12	4/14/2014	4/14/2024	R\$ 3.37	R\$ 7.54	50.39%	1.15%	4.29%	10	18,000	18,000
Program 4P Aug/12	4/14/2015	4/14/2025	R\$ 3.88	R\$ 7.54	50.39%	1.15%	4.29%	10	18,000	18,000
Program 4P Aug/12	4/14/2016	4/14/2026	R\$ 4.29	R\$ 7.54	50.39%	1.15%	4.29%	10	18,000	18,000
Program 4P Aug/12	4/14/2017	4/14/2027	R\$ 4.55	R\$ 7.54	50.39%	1.15%	4.29%	10	18,000	18,000
Program 4P Nov/12	4/15/2014	4/15/2024	R\$ 6.31	R\$ 7.38	49.44%	0.76%	3.50%	10	15,000	0
Program 4P Nov/12	4/15/2015	4/15/2025	R\$ 6.88	R\$ 7.38	49.44%	0.76%	3.50%	10	15,000	0
Program 4P Nov/12	4/15/2016	4/15/2026	R\$ 7.36	R\$ 7.38	49.44%	0.76%	3.50%	10	15,000	15,000
Program 4P Nov/12	4/15/2017	4/15/2027	R\$ 7.79	R\$ 7.38	49.44%	0.76%	3.50%	10	15,000	15,000
Program 4P Nov/12	4/15/2018	4/15/2028	R\$ 8.08	R\$ 7.38	49.44%	0.76%	3.50%	10	15,000	15,000
Program 4P Jan/13	4/15/2014	4/15/2024	R\$ 8.23	R\$ 7.32	33.47%	0.00%	3.90%	10	160,200	7,200
Program 4P Jan/13	4/15/2015	4/15/2025	R\$ 8.35	R\$ 7.32	33.47%	0.00%	3.90%	10	160,200	7,200
Program 4P Jan/13	4/15/2016	4/15/2026	R\$ 8.48	R\$ 7.32	33.47%	0.00%	3.90%	10	160,200	7,200
Program 4P Jan/13	4/15/2017	4/15/2027	R\$ 8.62	R\$ 7.32	33.47%	0.00%	3.90%	10	160,200	88,200
Program 4P Jan/13	4/15/2018	4/15/2028	R\$ 8.75	R\$ 7.32	33.47%	0.00%	3.90%	10	160,200	94,200

⁽i) Market price on the respective grant dates.

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

The assumptions used to determine each grant, based on the Binomial model, are described as follows:

Program	End of grace	Expiration date	Fair Value	Price of the underlying	Expected Annual	Expected Dividendss	Risk-free interest	Estimated	Number of options	Number of lapsed
	period	uate	Value	asset (i)	Volatility	Dividends	risk	ille (years)	granted	options
Program 5P 3	4/15/2014	4/15/2024	R\$ 6.37	R\$ 15.33	39.85%	0.00%	11.02%	10	144,000	0
Program 5P 3	4/15/2015	4/15/2025	R\$ 7.02	R\$ 15.33	39.85%	0.00%	11.02%	10	144,000	21,000
Program 5P 3	4/15/2016	4/15/2026	R\$ 7.60	R\$ 15.33	39.85%	0.00%	11.02%	10	144,000	102,000
Program 5P 3	4/15/2017	4/15/2027	R\$ 8.11	R\$ 15.33	39.85%	0.00%	11.02%	10	144,000	102,000
Program 5P 3	4/15/2018	4/15/2028	R\$ 8.58	R\$ 15.33	39.85%	0.00%	11.02%	10	144,000	123,000
Program 6P Oct/13	4/15/2014	4/15/2024	R\$ 5.05	R\$ 17.48	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	265,000	5000
Program 6P Oct/13	4/15/2015	4/15/2025	R\$ 5.79	R\$ 17.48	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	265,000	5,000
Program 6P Oct/13	4/15/2016	4/15/2026	R\$ 6.40	R\$ 17.48	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	265,000	19,000
Program 6P Oct/13	4/15/2017	4/15/2027	R\$ 6.94	R\$ 17.48	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	265,000	88,000
Program 6P Oct/13	4/15/2018	4/15/2028	R\$ 7.43	R\$ 17.48	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	265,000	104,000
Program 6P Jul/14	4/15/2015	4/15/2025	R\$ 15.13	R\$ 16.79	26.43%	0.00%	11.99%	10	608,000	0
Program 6P Jul/14	4/15/2016	4/15/2026	R\$ 15.76	R\$ 16.79	26.43%	0.00%	11.99%	10	608,000	80,000
Program 6P Jul/14	4/15/2017	4/15/2027	R\$ 16.41	R\$ 16.79	26.43%	0.00%	11.99%	10	608,000	602,000
Program 6P Jul/14	4/15/2018	4/15/2028	R\$ 17.05	R\$ 16.79	26.43%	0.00%	11.99%	10	608,000	608,000
Program 6P Jul/14	4/15/2019	4/15/2029	R\$ 17.65	R\$ 16.79	26.43%	0.00%	11.99%	10	608,000	608,000
Program 6P Jul/14 Cons.	4/15/2015	7/4/2024	R\$ 15.09	R\$ 16.79	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	9	162,500	0
Program 6P Jul/14 Cons.	4/15/2016	7/4/2024	R\$ 15.69	R\$ 16.79	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	8	162,500	0
Program 6P Aug/14	4/15/2015	4/15/2025	R\$ 14.48	R\$ 16.88	26.68%	0.00%	11.99%	10	60,000	0
Program 6P Aug/14	4/15/2016	4/15/2026	R\$ 15.10	R\$ 16.88	26.68%	0.00%	11.99%	10	60,000	28,000
Program 6P Aug/14	4/15/2017	4/15/2027	R\$ 15.74	R\$ 16.88	26.68%	0.00%	11.99%	10	60,000	28,000
Program 6P Aug/14	4/15/2018	4/15/2028	R\$ 16.38	R\$ 16.88	26.68%	0.00%	11.99%	10	60,000	28,000
Program 6P Aug/14	4/15/2019	4/15/2029	R\$ 16.98	R\$ 16.88	26.68%	0.00%	11.99%	10	60,000	28,000
Program 6P Aug/14 Cons.	4/15/2015	8/1/2024	R\$ 14.43	R\$ 16.88	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	9	50,000	0
Program 6P Aug/14 Cons.	4/15/2016	8/1/2024	R\$ 15.02	R\$ 16.88	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	8	50,000	0
Program 7P Oct/14	4/15/2015	4/15/2025	R\$ 8.58	R\$ 25.40	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	177,800	16,000
Program 7P Oct/14	4/15/2016	4/15/2026	R\$ 9.71	R\$ 25.40	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	177,800	37,000
Program 7P Oct/14	4/15/2017	4/15/2027	R\$ 10.64	R\$ 25.40	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	177,800	86,000
Program 7P Oct/14	4/15/2018	4/15/2028	R\$ 11.47	R\$ 25.40	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	177,800	104,400
Program 7P Oct/14	4/15/2019	4/15/2029	R\$ 12.24	R\$ 25.40	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	177,800	116,400
Program 8P Oct/15	4/15/2016	4/15/2026	R\$ 5.45	R\$ 13.15	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	196,600	2,000
Program 8P Oct/15	4/15/2017	4/15/2027	R\$ 6.42	R\$ 13.15	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	196,600	56,800
Program 8P Oct/15	4/15/2018	4/15/2028	R\$ 7.20	R\$ 13.15	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	196,600	81,200
Program 8P Oct/15	4/15/2019	4/15/2029	R\$ 7.88	R\$ 13.15	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	196,600	110,200
Program 8P Oct/15	4/15/2020	4/15/2030	R\$ 8.47	R\$ 13.15	28.80%	0.00%	11.99%	10	196,600	110,200
9 Program Apr/16	4/15/2017	4/15/2027	R\$ 6.02	R\$ 11.87	54.57%	0.00%	12.93%	10	80,000	20,000
9 Program Apr/16	4/15/2018	4/15/2027	R\$ 6.66	R\$ 11.87	54.57%	0.00%	12.93%	10	80,000	20,000
9 Program Apr/16	4/15/2019	4/15/2027	R\$ 7.14	R\$ 11.87	54.57%	0.00%	12.93%	10	80,000	20,000
9 Program Apr/16	4/15/2020	4/15/2027	R\$ 7.52	R\$ 11.87	54.57%	0.00%	12.93%	10	80,000	20,000
9 Program Apr/16	4/15/2021	4/15/2027	R\$ 7.83	R\$ 11.87	54.57%	0.00%	12.93%	10	80,000	20,000
9 Program Apr/16 Cons.	4/15/2017	4/29/2017	R\$ 3.17	R\$ 11.87	54.57%	0.00%	12.93%	2	450,000	100,000
9 Program Apr/16 Cons.	4/15/2018	4/29/2018	R\$ 4.43	R\$ 11.87	54.57%	0.00%	12.93%	2	450,000	100,000
10 Program Jul16	4/15/2018	4/15/2027	R\$ 6.89	R\$ 15.12	59.18%	0.00%	12.50%	10	208,000	2,000
10 Program Jul16	4/15/2018	4/15/2027	R\$ 7.89	R\$ 15.12	59.18%	0.00%	12.50%	10	208,000	33,000
10 Program Jul16	4/15/2019	4/15/2027	R\$ 8.61	R\$ 15.12	59.18%	0.00%	12.50%	10	208,000	101,000
10 Program Jul16	4/15/2020	4/15/2027	R\$ 9.18	R\$ 15.12	59.18%	0.00%	12.50%	10	208,000	101,000
10 Program Jul16	4/15/2021	4/15/2027	R\$ 9.64	R\$ 15.12	59.18%	0.00%	12.50%	10	208,000	101,000
10 Program Jul16 Cons.	4/15/2017	4/29/2017	R\$ 6.89	R\$ 15.12	59.18%	0.00%	12.50%	2	32,890	0
10 Program Jul16 Cons.		4/29/2018	R\$ 7.89	R\$ 15.12	59.18%	0.00%	12.50%	2	32,890	0
11Program Apr17		5/15/2028	R\$ 6.14	R\$ 14.18	46.66%	0.00%	8.94%	10	188,000	13,500
11Program Apr17	5/15/2019		R\$ 6.84	R\$ 14.18	46.66%	0.00%	8.94%	10	188,000	70,500
11Program Apr17	5/15/2020	5/15/2028	R\$ 7.41	R\$ 14.18	46.66%	0.00%	8.94%	10	188,000	70,500
11Program Apr17	5/15/2021	5/15/2028	R\$ 7.86	R\$ 14.18	46.66%	0.00%	8.94%	10	188,000	70,500
11Program Apr17	5/15/2022	5/15/2028	R\$ 8.26	R\$ 14.18	46.66%	0.00%	8.94%	10	188,000	70,500
11 Program Apr17 Cons.	5/15/2018		R\$ 6.14	R\$ 14.18	46.66%	0.00%	8.94%	2	25,505	25,505
11 Program Apr17 Cons.	5/15/2019	4/29/2019	R\$ 6.84	R\$ 14.18	46.66%	0.00%	8.94%	2	25,505	25,505

⁽i) Market price on the respective grant dates.

The Company recognizes on a monthly basis the share options, granted in a capital reserve account with a corresponding entry in the statement of income, in general and administrative expenses in the personal line and social charges. In the quarter ended September 30, 2018, R\$ 2,875 (R\$ 7,458 in the year ended December 31, 2017) was recognized. The amount of the provision on September 30, 2018 is R\$ 75,782 (R\$ 72,907 at December 31, 2017).

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

The change in the number of stock options outstanding and their related weighted average exercise prices is as follows:

Statutory Board

	Septe	mber 30, 2018	Dece	mber 31, 2017
	Average exercise price per share	Options - thousands	Average exercise price per share	Options - thousands
January 1	13.62	1,493,472	13.62	1,503,136
Exercised	13.52	362,069	13.65	9,664
Prescribed	0.00	0,00	0.00	0,00
Abandoned	16.97	120,255	0.00	0,00
	13.81	1,011,148	13.62	1,493,472

Board of Directors

	Septe	ember 30, 2018	Dece	ember 31, 2017
	Average exercise price per share	Options - thousands	Average exercise price per share	Options - thousands
January 1 Exercised	10.20 9.92	950,779 350,000	10.21 9.70	975,779 25,000
	10.13	600,779	10.20	950,779

(c) Special Program for Long-term Incentive

The history and details of the Special Long-Term Incentive Program for Statutory Directors (ILP) have not been changed in relation to the information presented in the financial statements at December 31, 2017.

In the quarter ended September 30, 2018, the provision was not recognized (R\$ 94 in the year ended December 31, 2017). The amount of the provision for the program on September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 is R\$ 304.

20 Earnings per share

The Company sets out below the information on basic and diluted earnings per share.

	2018	2017
Numerator Profit for the year	628,572	437,377
Denominator (in thousands of shares) Weighted average number of shares outstanding	306,795	308,759
Basic and diluted earnings per thousand shares	2.04883	1.41656

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

21 Net revenue from services rendered

		Consolidated
	2018	2017
Gross operating revenue Gross revenue deductions Grants - scholarships Return of monthly tuition and charges	3,709,760 674,849	3,606,941 519,164
	4,384,609	4,126,105
Return of monthly tuition and charges Discounts granted Taxes Adjustment to present value - PAR	(1,632,254) (1,388,689) (7,364) (710) (120,370) (32,337)	(1,585,581) (1,344,511) (6,188) (15,768) (115,574) (17,623)
Adjustment to present value - DIS FGEDUC Others	(17,020) (46,595) (19,169) 2,752,355	(52,526) (33,391) 2,540,524

22 Costs of services rendered

	2018	2017
Personnel and social charges	(828,554)	(933,100)
Electricity, water, gas and telephone	(29,672)	(30,223)
Rents, condominium fees and IPTU	(181,005)	(189,517)
Mailing and courier expenses	(1,286)	(2,216)
Depreciation and amortization	(70,740)	(76,398)
Teaching material	(5,004)	(8,820)
Outsourced security and cleaning services	(43,694)	(46,273)
Others	(16,657)	
	(1,176,612)	(1,286,547)

Consolidated

23 Selling, general and administrative expenses

	Par	ent company		Consolidated
0.11	2018	2017	2018	2017
Selling			(210 546)	(150.255)
Impairment of trade receivables Advertising			(219,546) (141,469)	(150,255) (142,094)
Sales and marketing			(33,859)	(31,091)
Others			(811)	(1,237)
			(011)	(1,211)
			(395,685)	(324,677)
General and administrative expenses			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u> </u>
Personnel and social charges	(3,695)	(4,349)	(125,659)	(112,775)
Outsourced services	(3,805)	(4,260)	(87,842)	(61,344)
Consumption material			(1,503)	(1,896)
Maintenance and repairs	(53)	(22)	(27,721)	(27,503)
Depreciation and amortization	(9,818)	(13,210)	(73,173)	(72,441)
Educational covenants		(32)	(13,401)	(6,588)
Travels and accommodation	(100)	(200)	(5,056)	(6,956)
Institutional events	(5)	(2)	(1,953)	(2,167)
Provision for contingencies	(110)	4-1	(70,220)	(67,465)
Copies and bookbinding	(0.404)	(2)	(2,791)	(3,756)
Insurance	(6,164)	(6,488)	(6,701)	(7,083)
Cleaning supplies	(0)	(0)	(2,135)	(2,379)
Transportation	(2)	(6)	(3,582)	(4,344)
Car rental	(204)	(770)	(2,486)	(2,564)
Others	(361)	(779)	(13,637)	(15,865)
	(24,113)	(29,350)	(437,860)	(395,126)

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018 All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

24 Other operating income/expenses

	Parent company		Consolid	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Income from agreements Income from rentals	272	1,225	439 6,553	1,994 5,982
Provision for impairment of fixed assets Provision for losses on sale of portfolio		(26)	(1,496) (13,023)	2,587
Other operating income (expenses)	(106)		204	(1,205)
	166	1,199	(7,323)	9,358

25 Finance result

	Pare	nt company		Consolidated
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Finance income				
Late payment fine and interest			25,972	24,426
Update of accounts receivable - FIES			8,419	7,459
Earnings from financial investments	3,941	8,926	27,267	39,138
Updating of tax credits	1,548	2,491	2,794	9,023
Updating of PAR			4,037	
Updating of DIS			4,373	
Others			277	11,936
	5,489	11,417	73,139	91,982
Finance costs				
Banking expenses	(817)	(1,906)	(24,170)	(11,670)
Interest and financial charges	(26,138)	(84,602)	(54,356)	(110,437)
Updating of contingencies	(7)		(22,365)	(28)
Financial discounts			(49,830)	(37,354)
Monetary variation losses			(6,455)	(15,259)
Borrowing expenses	(2,315)	(8,078)	(2,315)	(8,078)
Others	(504)	<u>(555</u>)	(8,445)	(11,707)
	(29,781)	(95,141)	(167,936)	(194,533)

26 Result by business segment

		Presencial		EAD		Estácio
	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017
Gross Operating Revenue (-) Deductions from Gross Revenue	3,709,760 (1,374,805)	3,606,941 (1,356,138)	674,849 (257,449)	519,164 (229,443)	4,384,609 (1,632,254)	4,126,105 (1,585,581)
Net Operating Revenue	2,334,955	2,250,803	417,400	289,721	2,752,355	2,540,524
Cost of services rendered	(1,123,099)	(1,239,782)	(53,513)	(46,765)	(1,176,612)	(1,286,547)
Personnel Rents, condominium fees and IPTU Teaching material Outsourced services and Others Depreciation	(791,374) (180,981) (6,079) (74,409) (70,256)	(887,695) (189,239) (10,448) (76,464) (75,936)	(37,180) (24) (211) (15,614) (484)	(45,405) (278) (588) (32) (462)	(828,554) (181,005) (6,290) (90,023) (70,740)	(933,100) (189,517) (11,036) (76,496) (76,398)
Gross profit	1,211,856	1,011,021	363,887	242,956	1,575,743	1,253,977

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

27 Income tax and social contribution

Reconciliation of income tax and social contribution determined at statutory rates and taxes recognized in the statement of income for the periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 is as follows:

	Parent company		Consolidated	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Profit before income tax and social contribution	625,211	416,887	640,078	440,981
Combined statutory rate of income tax and social contribution - %	34	34	34	34
Income tax and social contribution at the statutory rates	(212,572)	(141,741)	(217,627)	(149,934)
Depreciation		(5)	(1,443)	(569)
Leasing		()	` ¹ 177 [′]	`(69)
Adjustment to present value			(17,505)	2,425
Equity in the results of subsidiaries	228,973	179,779	,	
Amortization of goodwill	(3,323)	(4,471)	(6,026)	(7,874)
Non-deductible expenses (i)			(1,818)	(1,445)
Options granted LP provision - employees			(978)	(2,104)
Tax losses not registered	(13,040)	(33,562)	(14,717)	(35,700)
Decommissioning expenses			(1,560)	(345)
Provision for contingencies	(38)		(7,560)	(1,982)
Provision for impairment of receivables			(44,851)	(2,507)
Monthly tuitions to be canceled and billed			(11,070)	3,213
Provision for FIES risk			(276)	(420)
Provision for loss on fixed assets			1,590	
Others			1,819	304
Tarabas of the			(321,845)	(197,007)
Tax benefits			040.000	404.005
Tax incentive – PROUNI			216,993	164,635
Tax incentive – Lei Rouanet			3,211	2,717
Current income tax and social contribution in the results for the period				
			(101,641)	(29,655)
(i) These primarily refer to expenses for sponsorships, donations and gifts.				

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	Parent company			Consolidated
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Current income tax and social contribution Deferred income tax and social contribution Income tax and social contribution from the prior periods	3,361	20,490	(101,641) 89,502 633	(29,655) 26,051
	3,361	20,490	(11,506)	(3,604)

In the first quarter of 2018, there was a substantial reduction in PROUNI's tax benefit as a result of the disqualification of the subsidiary, because it temporarily did not hold a Tax Clearance Certificate (CND). Therefore, in the first quarter of 2018, the tax liability related to PIS, COFINS, Income Tax and Social Contribution was fully recognized, without the PROUNI benefit in March 2018. During the second quarter of 2018, the Company resolved the disqualification issue and reviewed the tax bases for the first quarter, based on the legislation in force. As a result, the tax liability recognized in excess in the first quarter was reversed in the approximate amount of R\$ 10,000 for PIS/COFINS and R\$ 47,000 for IRPJ/CSLL. It is important to note that the PROUNI's tax benefit level, when the six-month period is considered, returned to levels that approximate those of the Company's history and is expected to remain at such level during the year.

At September 30, 2018, the Company recorded deferred tax assets on temporary differences of R\$ 172,362 (R\$ 56,440 at December 31, 2017). The breakdown of the tax effects of temporary differences which originated the deferred tax assets is summarized below:

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018

All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

		Parent company		Consolidated
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Adjustment to present value Provision for contingencies Provision for impairment of receivables Monthly tuitions to be canceled Provision for decommissioning	98	58	21,376 36,420 76,171 13,160 4,782	3,871 28,860 4,899 2,090 4,149
Provision for loss on fixed assets Goodwill Provision for risk - FIES Options granted recognized	(1,111)	(4,432)	833 (8,445) 7,042 28,740	2,424 (14,471) 6,766 27,763
Leasing Incorporated goodwill Depreciation Decommissioning adjustment Tax losses	13	13	(318) (11,290) 2,070 927 894	(141) (11,290) 626
	(1,000)	(4,361)	172,362	56,440
Assets Liabilities	(1,000)	(4,361)	178,295 (5,933)	70,617 (14,177)
	(1,000)	(4,361)	172,362	56,440

The realization of the deferred tax effect on temporary differences recorded at September 30, 2018 is linked to the realization of the provision, which gave rise to this credit. Consequently, it is not currently possible to present expected annual realization, since the Company's management is not yet able to forecast the timing of the realization of the provision for contingencies and the provision for decommissioning.

At September 30, 2018, the subsidiary IREP accounted for a deferred income tax and social contribution liability amounting to R\$ 9,060 due to the tax depreciation of goodwill generated upon acquisition of the companies merged into it.

At September 30, 2018, the Company had tax credits arising from income tax and social contribution losses amounting to R\$ 120,521 (R\$ 107,481 at December 31, 2017) that are not yet accounted for, because it is not possible to state at this time that their realization is considered probable.

28 Commitments

The table below sets forth the required and non-cancelable annual minimum future payments related to the contractual obligations assumed by the Company at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

			Consolidated
	Less than 1 year	Between 1 and 5 years	Over five years
At September 30, 2018			
Operating leases	19,067	6,912	2,228
Campuses' lease agreements	185,342	584,089	453,188
At December 31, 2017			
Operating leases	20,560	17,358	
Campuses' lease agreements	195,270	606,145	453,107

Notes to the financial statements at September 30, 2018 All amounts in thousands of reais unless otherwise stated

29 Events after the reporting period

At a meeting held on November 7, 2018, the Board of Directors approved the distribution, on a special basis, of interim dividends in the amount of R\$ 400,000 from the Company's revenue reserves.

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